الجمهورية الجزائرية الديمقراطية الشعبية
وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي

جامعة الجزائر
معهد الآثـــــــار

رسالة لنيل درجة الماجستير
في الآثار الإسلامية
بعنوان:

قصر بوسمغون بولاية البيض
دراسة أث بة تحليلية

تحت إشراف الدكتور:
علي حملاوي

إعداد الطالبة
دحمون منى

السنة الجامعية
2005/2004

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

المقدمة

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 11/ [illegible] 10/ [illegible]
[illegible] 13/ [illegible] 13 / [illegible]
[illegible] 14/ [illegible] 14/ [illegible]
[illegible] 17 / [illegible] 15 / [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] (Colomieu) [illegible] 1853 (Duveyrier) [illegible] (Colomb) [illegible] 1868 [illegible] 1862 [illegible]

[illegible] 1845 (Daumas) [illegible]

[illegible] (L.Leclerc) [illegible] 1858 [illegible]

[illegible] 1878 [illegible] 19 [illegible] 1957 [illegible]

[illegible] (René Basset) [illegible] 1885 [illegible] 1885 [illegible]

[illegible] 1894 [illegible] (Kiva) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] .

[illegible] (Mathéa Gaudry) [illegible]
[illegible] 1933 [illegible]
[illegible] .

[illegible] (Geay) [illegible]
[illegible] 1935 [illegible]
[illegible] .

[illegible]
[illegible] 1936 (André Basset) [illegible]
[illegible] .

[illegible] (Jean Vialatte De Penille) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1949 [illegible] .

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

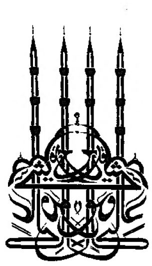
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]



الفصل الأول

[illegible]

دراسة عامة

مفهوم القصر ، اللمحة الجغرافية والتاريخية

I- [illegible]:

II- [illegible]:

1- [illegible]

2- [illegible]

3- [illegible]

4- [illegible]

5- [illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible]

III- اللمحة التاريخية

1- [illegible]

2- [illegible]

- [illegible]

IV- التنظيم الاجتماعي [illegible]

1- [illegible]

2- [illegible]

3- [illegible] ([illegible])

4- [illegible]

5- [illegible]

6- [illegible]

7- [illegible]

5 - Despois (j) , le djbel amour , presses universitaires de france paris , 1957 , p 25

6 - Colomieu , voyage dans le sahara algerien de géryville à ouargla , le Tour du Monde , 1863 , p 162

I [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1 [illegible] 160 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 4 [illegible] (1

1 [illegible] 1845 [illegible] Lignyville" [illegible] 1852 [illegible] 1320 [illegible] 280 [illegible]

Roger Duvollet, d’Alger à Tamanrasset , tome3, 1983, p62 [illegible]

[illegible] 2006 [illegible]

Roger Duvollet, villages d’Algérie et oasis du Sahara , tome7, 1987,p12 [illegible]

[illegible]

Raymond Couderc, les hautes steppes sud -oranaises ,university paul valery Monpellier,SD

2- [illegible] 1974 [illegible] 4 [illegible]

Daumas (l.c.)le Sahara algérien études géographiques, statistiques et historiques sur la région au sud des établissements français en Algérie, paris ,Alger 1845, p221,222 [illegible]

Geay(M), Le médecin capitaine., études médicales de l'annexe de Geryville 1 mars 1935 p77,78

Cominardi (F) , Au coeur des monts des ksour le ksar de Chellala Dahrania , juin 1994

Accardo(F), Répertoire alphabétique des tribus et d’Uares de l’Algérie ,Alger 1879, p50

3- [illegible] 225 [illegible] 726 [illegible]

Duvyrier (H) , Historique Exploration au sud –ouest de Géryville , Alger , SD . [illegible]

4- [illegible] 50 [illegible] 60 [illegible]

Daumas (L C) , Opcit , P245 [illegible]

[illegible] 33° 32° [illegible]

[illegible] 1148 [illegible]

[illegible] 2 584.82 [illegible] 1932 [illegible] 1989

[illegible] 1994 [illegible] 1 407 [illegible] 1936 [illegible]

[illegible] 520 [illegible].

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] (2

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible] 160	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible] 160	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible] 45	[illegible]	[2] [illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible] 110	[illegible]	[3] [illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible] 90	[illegible]	[4] [illegible]

1- Gouvernement Général De L'Algérie, répertoire statistique des communes de l'Algérie, territoires du sud, décembre 1936, Ancienne Impr. Victor Heintz, 41 rue Mogador, Alger, 1937, p230,231

2- [illegible] 1845 [illegible] Daumas (L.C), Opcit, P 220 [illegible] Accardo (F), opcit, P74.

3- [illegible] 1977 [illegible] 14 [illegible].

4- [illegible] (La jolie terre) [illegible]

[illegible] Campillo (capitaine), Le tourisme dans le cercle de Ain-Sefra, ou un itinéraire touristique d'Alger à Ain-Sefra, Impr. Rives, Romeu, SD, P 12 ,13

[illegible] Leon Lehuraux, Le Sahara ses oasis, Alger, 05 mais 1934, P 156,157,158.

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible] 80	[illegible]	[1] [illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible] 30	[illegible]	[2] [illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible] 60	[illegible]	[3] [illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible] 1 [2] [illegible] [5] [illegible] 20 [illegible] 1 [illegible] [6] [illegible] [7] [illegible]

1- [illegible] 800 [illegible]

2- [illegible] 40 [illegible] 30 [illegible] Daumas(L.C) ,opcit, p219

3- [illegible] 40 [illegible] 30 [illegible] Daumas(L.C) ,opcit, p218

[illegible]

4- Vialatte (Jean) De Penille , Bousemghoun " Ksar Berbere Des Monts Des Ksour Et Son Oasis, 1949,P12

5- [illegible] 20 [illegible]

6- .Geay (M) ,Opcit, P77

7- Mathea Gaudry , La Societe Feminine Au Djebel Amour Et Au Ksel ,Alger, 1961, P61

3

[illegible] 2109 [illegible] 2130 [illegible]

[illegible] 2020 [illegible]

[illegible] 2000 [3] [illegible]

[illegible] [4]

1- [illegible] 1965 [illegible] 123.

[illegible] 1800 [illegible] 2130 [illegible]

[illegible] 1888 [illegible] Trabut [illegible] Battondier

2- Rene Maire , La végétation des montagnes du sud oranais , Alger , 1916 , p 63

3- Cornet (A) , Monographies régionales, L'atlas saharien sud oranais , Alger , 1952 , P 5

4- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1272 [illegible] 1989 [illegible]

[illegible] 1424 [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3] 1994 [illegible]

[illegible] (3 [illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible]

[illegible] [7] [illegible] [6] [illegible] [5] [illegible] [4] [illegible] :

[illegible].

---

1 - Augustin Bernard, Atlas d'Algérie et de la Tunisie , Algérie, SD

2 - [illegible] .

3 - Plan directeur d'aménagement et d'urbanisme de la commune de Boussemghoun, rapport d'orientations et règlement, B.E.P Cité Nasr , Elbayadh,1994 .

4 - [illegible] .

[illegible] Trumelet, Lhistoire de l'insurrection dans le sud de la province d'Alger, Rev.Afr,N°146, 1888,p84,85

[illegible].

5 - [illegible] 100 [illegible]

[illegible] Trumelet,opcit , p84,85

6 - [illegible] Cornet (A) ,opcit, p6

7 - [illegible] Opid,p6

[illegible]

1- Mathea Gaudry , Opcit, p 62

2- Geay (M) ,Opcit, P77 -

[illegible]

[illegible] 1935 [illegible] 8 [illegible] 41 [illegible] 23 [illegible] .[1]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
20.4	9.5	3.85	1.8-	15-	[illegible]
23.3	11.3	5.30	0.7-	10.4-	[illegible]
25.8	14.6	8.40	2.2	6.9-	[illegible]
28.1	19.1	11.90	4.7	4.5-	[illegible]
32.1	22.9	15.65	8.4	0.2-	[illegible]
36.4	29.6	21.50	13.4	5	[illegible]
38.9	33.5	25.15	16.3	7.2	[illegible]
38.8	33.3	25.05	16.8	6.8	[illegible]
35.5	28	20.55	13.1	1.8-	[illegible]
31.1	21	14.45	7.9	1.8-	[illegible]
24.6	13.5	8	2.5	5.9-	[illegible]
20.6	9.7	4.5	0.7-	9.1-	[illegible]

P.Seltwer,1946 [illegible]

1- Vialatte (j) Opcit , p8

[illegible]

[illegible] 200 [illegible] 1949 [illegible] 13[1] [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
9	30	[illegible]
8	25	[illegible]
8	34	[illegible]
6	27	[illegible]
6	28	[illegible]
5	19	[illegible]
4	6	[illegible]
5	9	[illegible]
6	37	[illegible]
6	32	[illegible]
3	41	[illegible]
8	38	[illegible]
80	32	[illegible]

P.Seltwer,1946 [illegible]

1 - Vialatte (j) ,Opcit , p8

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
9	12	7	9	5	5	6	15	14	11	9	10	9	[illegible]
13	10	11	14	13	11	14	18	17	13	13	10	13	[illegible]
11	11	11	12	14	11	12	10	9	9	9	10	12	[illegible]
19	13	15	19	27	27	26	25	19	14	15	14	15	[illegible]
17	15	16	20	21	27	21	15	14	17	16	15	12	[illegible]
12	16	17	13	11	12	9	7	8	10	13	16	12	[illegible]
7	9	9	5	3	3	5	3	4	8	9	9	11	[illegible]
12	14	14	8	6	4	7	10	15	18	16	16	16	[illegible]
12	13	11	10	9	12	10	12	13	11	12	15	13	[illegible]
5	5	4	6	4	6	4	5	4	4	4	5	8	[illegible]
2	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	3	[illegible]
11	5	9	11	15	15	14	10	12	10	9	8	6	[illegible]
16	11	13	18	25	25	22	20	16	15	14	11	8	[illegible]
18	19	20	18	17	18	19	15	16	19	17	16	18	[illegible]
13	16	16	14	10	8	10	9	13	13	16	15	15	[illegible]
23	29	25	21	17	14	20	21	24	27	26	28	29	[illegible]
17	15	14	15	17	17	18	20	20	18	17	17	16	[illegible]
7	6	6	7	8	9	9	9	7	5	5	6	7	[illegible]
2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	4	[illegible]
10	5	8	11	15	11	14	14	9	8	9	6	6	[illegible]
15	14	14	16	19	19	17	14	14	14	13	12	11	[illegible]
13	16	15	15	12	14	11	11	12	13	13	14	15	[illegible]
11	14	15	10	6	8	8	7	8	11	15	14	13	[illegible]
25	28	26	23	20	19	21	23	29	29	27	29	28	[illegible]

[illegible] 1913 [illegible]

[illegible] 1918 [illegible]

(Seltzer [illegible]) [illegible]

Vialatte (j) , Opcit , p8 -1

[illegible]

1- [illegible] Henri Lhote ,Les Gravures Rupestre Du Sud Oranais ,Arts Et Metiers Graphiques ,18 Rue Seguier ,Paris 6,1970

2- [illegible] 1881.

3- Iliou Et G.Lefelver ,Cinq Stations De Gravures Rupestres De La Region De Bou-Semghoun (Monts des Ksours), Lybika ,Alger , tome 20, 1972 , p 179 …p185

2 [illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] 1858 [illegible] [2].

[illegible] [3].

1- [illegible] (2)

2- Leclerc (L),Les Oasis De La Province D'Oran Ou Ouled Sidi Cheikh,Tissier libraire éditeur , rue Bab El-Oued ,Alger, 1858,p62

[illegible]

3- Kiva , En Algerie (Souvenirs) , Editeur Militaire ,Henri Charles ,Lavauzelle , 11 Place Saint Andrré Des Arts , Paris , 1894 ,P49

[illegible]

[illegible] 1090 [illegible] 1679- [illegible] .(5 [illegible]

[illegible] 17 [illegible] [2] [illegible] ... »: [illegible] [3] «.... [illegible] .[4] [illegible]

1- [illegible] 43 [illegible].

2- [illegible]

3- [illegible] 14 [illegible].

4- [illegible] 10 [illegible]. [illegible].

[illegible]

____

1- [illegible] 17/ 11 [illegible] 1630 [illegible] 1864 [illegible] 1881 [illegible]

Leon Lehuraux, Le Nomadisme et La Colonisation dans les hauts de L'Algérie Paris,1931, P 36,37,38 . [illegible]

Leon Lehuraux, Le Sahara ses oasis ,Alger ,05 mais 1934, P 147, …,156 . [illegible]

[illegible] (Géryville) [illegible]

Trumlet (C) , l'Algérie légendaire , en pèlerinage ça et la aux tombeaux , principaux thaumaturges de l'islam (tell et Sahara) , Alger , 1892,p 134,…,174 [illegible]

Trumlet (C) , les français dans le désert , aux limites du Sahara algérien , Paris,1863,p68,…,105 [illegible]

Augusta Bernard Et Lacroix (N) , Pénétration Saharienne ,Alger,1900, P 62 [illegible]

Louis Rinn, Nos Frontières Sahariennes ,Alger,1886 ,P31 [illegible]

أ-التعريف بسيدي أحمد التجاني وطريقته :

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

5- Arnaud (L), Histoire De L'ouali Sid-Ahmed Et-Tedjani (extraite du Kounache), Rev.Afr, 1861 , p 468 .

[illegible] 1758/[illegible]1171 [illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] 1768/[illegible]1181 [illegible] 1773/[illegible]1186 [illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible] 1784/[illegible]1196 [illegible] [4] [illegible] 45 [illegible] [5] [illegible]

1- Arnaud (L),Opcit , p 469

2- [illegible] 2002 [illegible] 5

3- [illegible] 1985 [illegible] 518.

4- [illegible] 518.

5- [illegible] 6.

[illegible] 1213 [illegible] 1798 [illegible] .[1]

[illegible] 1230 [illegible] 19 [illegible] 1815 [illegible] .[4]

[illegible]

1- [illegible] 6.

2- [illegible] 8.

3- Demaeght (L) , Document Arabe, texte arabe et traduction française d'une lettre écrite par Hasen 33 eme et dernier Bey d'Oran à Ali Caid de Melliana, B.S.G.O, 1893 , p 151.

4- [illegible] 57 .

5- [illegible] 58 .

6- [illegible] 1960 [illegible] 93 [illegible] .

[illegible] 177 [illegible] 178 .

[illegible] (100) [illegible] (50) [illegible] (30) [illegible] [1] [illegible] [2]

[illegible] 25 [illegible] 1890 [illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible].

1 - [illegible] 1996.

2 - [illegible] 1995 [illegible] 195.

3 - [illegible] 139.

4 - [illegible] 195.

[illegible]

[illegible][2]

[illegible] البربرية [illegible][3] [illegible]

[illegible]

1 – [illegible]

2 – [illegible]

---

1 - André Basset, Situation Actuelle De Parlers Berberes Dans Le Departement D'Oran , Rev Afr , N° 368,369, 1936, p1000,…,1006.

2 - Leclerc (L), Opcit, p 69.

[illegible]

Réné Basset ,Nates De Lexicographie Berberes , Dialecte Des Kçours Oranais Et De Figuig , J. A.,Tome 6,Juillet 1885, p302,…,p371.

[illegible] 1858.

Réné Basset ,Dialectes Du Sud Oranais Et De Figuig Dialecte De Boussemr'oun,B.C.A, Tome 3, Imprimerie De L'association Ouvrieres,Fontana Et C^{ie} , Alger, 1885,p389,…,p427

3 - Geay (M) ,Opcit, P 7

Leclerc (L), Opcit, p 63. - 1

Geay (M) ,Opcit, P 77 - 2

الفصل الثاني

[illegible]

المنشـــآت الدينيـــة

I [illegible]

1 - [illegible].

2 - [illegible].

3 - [illegible].

4 - [illegible].

5 - [illegible].

6 - [illegible].

II [illegible].

I- المسجد الجامع:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

1- [illegible] 175.

2- [illegible] 1970 [illegible] 55.

3- [illegible] 65.

4- [illegible] 1988 [illegible] 140.

5- [illegible] 31.

6- [illegible] 108.

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] 1902 [illegible] 1952 [illegible] 1927 [illegible]

[illegible]

---

[1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1

[illegible] 14 [illegible] 15 [illegible] 210 [illegible]
[illegible] 120 [illegible] 370 [illegible] 0.80×[illegible]1.87 [illegible]
[illegible] 3 [illegible] 1 [illegible]
[illegible] 21 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 0.24×[illegible]0.24
[illegible] 4 [illegible] 0.60×[illegible]0.60 [illegible]
[illegible] 6 [illegible] 4،5،6
[illegible] 5 [illegible] 4 [illegible] 5 [illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible]0.85 ×[illegible]2.30 [illegible]
[illegible] 6 [illegible]
[illegible] 3 [illegible] 0.60 ×[illegible]1.74
[illegible] 1.10 ×[illegible]1.75 [illegible] 0.50 [illegible]
[illegible] 5 [illegible]
[illegible] 12 [illegible] 4 [illegible] 26 [illegible] 0.43 ×[illegible]0.43
[illegible] 7.
[illegible]
[illegible] 8 [illegible].

[illegible] 1
[illegible]
[illegible].
[illegible] 1 [illegible]
. 47[illegible]46[illegible]

2:

[illegible] ... [2] ... [3] ... [4] ... [5]

[illegible] 12 ... 1.10 ... 2.77 ... 9 ...

1- [illegible] 194، 195.

2- [illegible] 1999، 11.

3- [illegible] 37.

4- [illegible] 39.

5- [illegible] 2000، 325.

3:

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [5].

[illegible] 726 [illegible]

[illegible] [6].

[illegible] 0.62 [illegible]

[illegible] 0.70 [illegible] 0.75 [illegible] 2.58

[illegible] (9) [illegible].

1- [illegible] 27.

2- [illegible] 491.

3- [illegible] 1998 [illegible] 78.

4- [illegible] 1960 [illegible] 251.

5- [illegible]

[illegible] 247.

6- [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 99 [illegible] 100.

4 [illegible]

[illegible] ... [10] ... [illegible][2].

5 [illegible]

[illegible] ... 11 ... 11.90 × 17 ... [illegible]

[illegible] ?

1- [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 21 [illegible] 122.

2- Commandant Cauvet , Les Marabouts , Rev. Afr. , 1923 , N° 64 P294 P307

[illegible] - 6

[illegible] [3] .

[illegible] [4] [illegible] [5] [illegible] [6] .

[illegible] ! [illegible] ص [illegible] [7] .

1- [illegible] 27 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 310.

2- [illegible] 101.

3- [illegible]
[illegible] 3 .

4- [illegible] 1913 [illegible] 34 .

5- [illegible] 21

6- [illegible] 14.

7- [illegible] 1946 [illegible] 111.

[illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible] (2) [illegible] 21 [illegible] 2.80 [illegible] 12) [illegible] 0.20 [illegible] 2.75 [illegible] 1.20 [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1.74 × 0.60 [illegible] 0.40 [illegible] 0.60 [illegible] 0.28 [illegible] 34 [illegible] (1) [illegible].

[illegible].

1 - [illegible] 1996 [illegible] 53 .

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ص ². [illegible]

[illegible]

1- [illegible] 362.

2- [illegible] 1892 [illegible] 7.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible] [5] [illegible] [6] [illegible] [7]

1- [illegible] 116 [illegible]

2- [illegible] 363 [illegible] .

3- [illegible] 37 [illegible] .

4- [illegible] 84 [illegible] .

5- [illegible] .

6- [illegible] 17 [illegible] 5239 [illegible] .

7- [illegible] 6 [illegible] 1974 [illegible] 19 [illegible] .

[illegible]

[illegible] « [illegible] » .[1]

" [illegible] " .[2]

[illegible] « [illegible] » .[3]

[illegible] 781 / [illegible] 1379 [illegible]

[illegible] .[4]

1- [illegible] 92.

2- [illegible] 5240.

3- Daumas (M) , La Grande Kabylie ,Etudes Historique , Alger , 1847 , P 60

4- [illegible]

[illegible] 1981 [illegible] 411 .

[illegible] 414 .

[illegible]

Marçais (G) , L'art Musulman , Presses Universitaires De France , Paris , 1981 , P7 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible] [5]

1- [illegible] 462. [illegible] 1998 [illegible] 147 [illegible] 41، 42 [illegible] 51 [illegible] 1998 [illegible] 563 [illegible] 53 ... 59 [illegible] 1966 [illegible] 465 [illegible] 1957 [illegible]

2- [illegible] 17 [illegible]

3- [illegible] 413.

4- [illegible] 33.

5- [illegible] 33.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] .

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible] [5] [illegible]

[illegible] [6] [illegible] [7] [illegible] ... .

[illegible]

.[illegible]

1- [illegible] 38 .

2- [illegible] 1078/[illegible] 1116/[illegible] 96 .

[illegible]

Pottier (R), Histoire du Sahara , Pâris , 1947 , p 218 .. [illegible]

3- [illegible] 97 .

4- [illegible]

[illegible] 98 [illegible] 99 .

5- [illegible]

[illegible] 100 [illegible] 101.

6- [illegible] .

Rinn (L) Marabouts Et Khouan , étude sur L'Islam en Algérie , Adolphe Jouradan , Alger,1884 , p47 [illegible]

7- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 104.

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible] [5]

[illegible] 1215 [illegible] [6] [illegible] [7] [illegible]

1- [illegible] 66 [illegible].

2- [illegible] 66 [illegible].

3- [illegible] 2000 [illegible].

4- [illegible] 67 [illegible].

5- [illegible] 68 [illegible].

6- [illegible] 67 [illegible].

7- [illegible] 1988 [illegible] 122 [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 2 [illegible] 13 [illegible] 0.96 × 1.90 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 20 [illegible] 11 [illegible] 1.60 [illegible] 2.86 × 5.50 [illegible] 4.32 × 3.06 [illegible] 2.86×4.40 [illegible] (14 [illegible]

[illegible]

6.50×8.70 [illegible] (15 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 4 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 8 [illegible] 6 [illegible]
[illegible] 0.90×1.80 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 5 ×11 [illegible]
[illegible] 2.35 [illegible]
[illegible] 0.75 [illegible] 0.84
[illegible] (16 [illegible]
.0.70 [illegible] 0.30 [illegible]
.[illegible]
[illegible] (13 [illegible]
[illegible] 4.80 ×6.50 [illegible]
[illegible] (17 [illegible]
[illegible] 0.85 ×1.80 [illegible] 1.05×1.70
. [illegible] (18 [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1984 [illegible]
[illegible]
.(... [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.[illegible]

الفصل الثالث

[illegible]

[illegible]:

I- [illegible]

1- [illegible]

1- [illegible]

2- [illegible] .

3- [illegible].

4- [illegible] .

5- [illegible] .

6- [illegible] .

7- [illegible].

8- [illegible]

9- [illegible] .

10- [illegible] .

11- [illegible] .

-2 نماذج من المنازل

1- [illegible] (1)

2- [illegible] (2).

3- [illegible] (3).

4- [illegible] (4).

5- [illegible] (5).

II- [illegible]

1- [illegible]

2- [illegible].

3- [illegible].

[illegible] .

[illegible].

[illegible] .

4- [illegible]

(4 [illegible]) أ-المنـــازل:

[illegible]

[illegible] 0.60 [illegible] 0.80 [illegible] 0.50 [illegible] 60 [illegible] 400 [illegible] 0.50 [illegible] 0.45 [illegible] (2 [illegible].

[illegible] - 1

[illegible] [1].

[illegible]

[illegible] 0.90 [illegible] 1.70 [illegible] (4 [illegible]

(5 [illegible]

1 - [illegible] 267

: [illegible] -2

[illegible] .80× [illegible]

[illegible]

: ([illegible]) [illegible] -3

[illegible]

[illegible] 10.20 × 8.50 [illegible] 0.40 [illegible] 0.50 [illegible] 2 [illegible] (19).

[illegible]

4 - [illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

5- [illegible] :

[illegible] (20 [illegible] [illegible] 4 × 2.80 [illegible] [illegible].

[illegible] 7 × 4 [illegible] 4 × 2.80 [illegible] (21 [illegible]).

6- [illegible] :

[illegible] 4 × 2.80.

[illegible] 0.40 × 0.25 [illegible] (22 [illegible] 0.40 [illegible].

1- [illegible] 1988 [illegible] 295.

2- [illegible] 211.

7- [illegible]:

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] (23 [illegible]

8- [illegible]:

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible][1] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 0.30 [illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible].

1- [illegible] 150

9- [illegible]:

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible].

1- [illegible] 1962 [illegible] 18.

2- [illegible] 55.

10- [illegible]:

[illegible]
[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]
[illegible] 1.5 [illegible] 2.80 [illegible]
[illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
. (24 [illegible] 6 [illegible]

[illegible]
.[illegible]

11- [illegible]:

[illegible] 0.40 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 25 [illegible]
[illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible] 7 [illegible]
. [illegible]

1- [illegible] . 328 [illegible]

ب- دراسة نماذج من المنــازل:

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible] 1

[illegible] 400 [illegible] 1.70 [illegible] 188 [illegible] 0.70 [illegible]

[illegible] (5 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible] 2

[illegible]
[illegible] 10×12 [illegible]
[illegible] 0.90 [illegible] 1.70 [illegible]
[illegible] 2.80×2 [illegible]
[illegible] 1.20×0.70 [illegible]
[illegible] 2.70×4 [illegible]
[illegible] 0.40 [illegible]
. [illegible]

[illegible] 2.80×5 [illegible] 1.50×2.60
. [illegible]

[illegible] 2×3.60 [illegible]
. [illegible]

[illegible] 7×3 [illegible] 3×2.60 [illegible]
.(6 [illegible]

[illegible] 2 70 [illegible]
[illegible] (L) [illegible]
[illegible] 0.90 × 1.70 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 3 × 2.80 [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] 3 × 2.80 [illegible]
[illegible] 0.70 × 1.30 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (7 [illegible].

[illegible] 100 [illegible]
[illegible] 1.60 [illegible] 0.80 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1.10×0.70 [illegible]
[illegible] 0.50
[illegible]
[illegible] 2.70×0.50 [illegible]
[illegible] 2.50×3
[illegible]
[illegible] 3.50×4.20 [illegible]
[illegible] 1.50×2 [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 2.80×3 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 6.50×3.80 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.(8 [illegible]) [illegible] 0.80×0.60

[illegible] (5) [illegible] 5

[illegible] 170 [illegible] 0.90 [illegible] 1.65 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 0.40 [illegible].

[illegible] 2.80×3 [illegible] 2.80×3.50 [illegible].

[illegible] 0.70 [illegible] 2.50×3 [illegible].

[illegible] 1 [illegible] 1.50×2 [illegible].

[illegible] (9).

II [illegible]:

[illegible]

1- الأســـوار :

[illegible]

1- [illegible] 1950 [illegible] 315.

2- [illegible] 153.

3- [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 458.

4- [illegible] 58.

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] (27 [illegible] (26 [illegible]

2- الأبـــراج :

[illegible] [3] [illegible] [4]

[illegible] « [illegible] » [5] [illegible] [6] [illegible] ([illegible]) [7].

1- [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 85،84.

2- [illegible] 1960 [illegible] 87.

3- [illegible] 359 [illegible] 360.

4- [illegible] 178.

5- [illegible] 78.

6- [illegible] 34.

7- [illegible] 176.

[illegible]

[illegible] 600 [illegible] 500 [illegible]

[illegible] 2.60×2.60 [illegible] (28 [illegible]

[illegible] 1.30×1.80 [illegible] (29 [illegible] 0.20×0.30 [illegible]

[illegible] 1 [illegible] 1981 [illegible] 15.

3-المداخل :

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible] (30) [illegible].

[illegible]

1- [illegible] 11 [illegible].

2- [illegible] 39 [illegible]

3- [illegible] 316 [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] (31).

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (32).

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	
2.24	3.35	[illegible]	[illegible]
2.40	2.38	[illegible]	[illegible]
1.78	2.80	[illegible]	[illegible]

4-الخندق :

[illegible]

[illegible]

1- [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 228 .

2- [illegible] 101 .

3- [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 173 .

4- [illegible] 173.

الفصل الرابع

[illegible]

[illegible]

I. [illegible]

1- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

2. [illegible]

3. [illegible]

4. [illegible]

II. [illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible]

2. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

3. [illegible]

4. [illegible]

5. [illegible]

6. [illegible]

7. [illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible]

2. [illegible]

3. [illegible]

4. [illegible]

5. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] I

1 [illegible]:

[illegible] [1]

[illegible].

[illegible]:

[illegible] (33 [illegible] (10 [illegible]:

- [illegible] 110 [illegible].
- [illegible] 60 [illegible].
- [illegible].

[illegible] 2.80 [illegible] 3.50 [illegible].

[illegible].

1 [illegible] 83

Vialatte (j) , Opcit , p 27

[illegible] 2

[illegible] (37 [illegible] (38 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (12 [illegible]).

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	
[illegible]	41	4400	[illegible]	1
[illegible]	24	3000	[illegible]	2
[illegible]	21	12000	[illegible]	3
[illegible]	08	5700	[illegible]	4
[illegible]	27	3000	[illegible]	5
[illegible]	24	3800	[illegible]	6
[illegible]	15	2100	[illegible]	7

1- [illegible]

3-الساحات (الجماعة):

[illegible] 4

[illegible] [1] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (40 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] 4 [illegible] 2.60 [illegible] 2 [illegible]
[illegible] .... [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

---

1 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 245 [illegible]

2 [illegible] 155 [illegible]

[illegible] - II

[illegible] - Ü

: [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (4 [illegible]).

[illegible] 1.80 [illegible] 1.70 [illegible]

[illegible] 1.40 [illegible].

[illegible] 0.85 [illegible] 1 [illegible] 1.80 [illegible] 1.90 [illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (8).

2 [illegible]:

[illegible]:

[illegible]
[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]
[illegible] .[2]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] .[3] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] .[4]

[illegible]
[illegible] .[5]

1- [illegible] 41

2- [illegible] 1985 [illegible] 238 .

3- [illegible] 1966 [illegible] 34 .

4- Bourouiba (R), Apports De L'Algérie Architecture Religieuses Arabo Islamique , O.P.U , Alger , 1987, P 73 .

5- [illegible] 177 [illegible] 407 .

[illegible] 0.50×0.50 [illegible] 0.50×0.60 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] 0.70×0.70.

[illegible]

[illegible] 0.70 [illegible] 1.20 [illegible].

1- [illegible] 405 [illegible].

2- [illegible] 1949 [illegible] 2.

[illegible] 30. [illegible]
.(41 [illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]
[illegible] 88- [illegible]
[illegible] 714- 707 / [illegible] 96.

[illegible]
.(42

1- [illegible] 9 [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 310.
2- [illegible] 332.
3- [illegible] 1981 [illegible] 101 .
4- [illegible] 1961 [illegible] 120 .
5- [illegible] 20 .
6- [illegible]
[illegible] 1968 [illegible] 489.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 0.20 [illegible]

[illegible] 0.60 [illegible]

[illegible] (10 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 10 [illegible]

[illegible] (43 [illegible]

1- [illegible] 33.

[illegible]:

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 45 - 47° [illegible]
[illegible] 44 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible] 0.80 [illegible] 0.90 [illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible] 1 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [1] [illegible] (L) [illegible] 11 [illegible]
[illegible] 90° [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (L) [illegible] 2 [illegible]
[illegible] 12 [illegible]
[illegible] 45).

[illegible]
[illegible].

1- [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] 0.43×0.43 [illegible] (5 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] (18 [illegible]

[illegible]

1- [illegible] 161 .

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible] 0.60×0.40 [illegible] 0.25×0.40 [illegible] 0.60×0.60 [illegible] (46).

[illegible] (13).

1- [illegible] 1982.

2- [illegible] 20.

3- [illegible] 65.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

1 [illegible] 388 [illegible] 389 .

% 78 (SIO_2) ... % 0.1 ... (CAO)

% 53.3 ... % 46.7

- 1 ... 125 .

- 2 ... 73 .

- 3 ... 1995 ... 48 .

-4 Vialatte (J) , Opcit , P 31

- 5 ... 1977 ... 17

- 6 ... 1984 ... 157

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] 15 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

1 [illegible] 243 .

2 [illegible]

[illegible] 1974 [illegible] 62 .

3 [illegible] 265 .

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2] [illegible] [3]

[illegible] 0.15 × 1 × 0.25 [illegible] (14 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

1- [illegible] 1988 [illegible] 215.

2- [illegible] 2 [illegible] 51.

3- [illegible] 184.

: [illegible]

[illegible]

. [2] [illegible] SIO₂ [illegible]

[illegible]

: [illegible]

[illegible]

. [3] «... [illegible] ...»

1- [illegible] 511 .

2- [illegible]

[illegible] 1994 [illegible] 3 .

3- [illegible] 390 .

[illegible] [1].

[illegible] 6 [illegible] 15 [illegible]:

[illegible]:

[illegible] (48 [illegible]).

[illegible]:

[illegible].

[illegible] [2].

1- [illegible] 390.

2- [illegible] 119.

: [illegible]

[illegible] . (15)

: [illegible]

. [illegible]

: [illegible]

[illegible] .

[illegible] [3] « [illegible] » [illegible] .(8)

[illegible] .

1 [illegible] 9 [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 128.

2- [illegible] 2 [illegible] 103 .

3 [illegible] 4 [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 374.

الخــاتمة

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

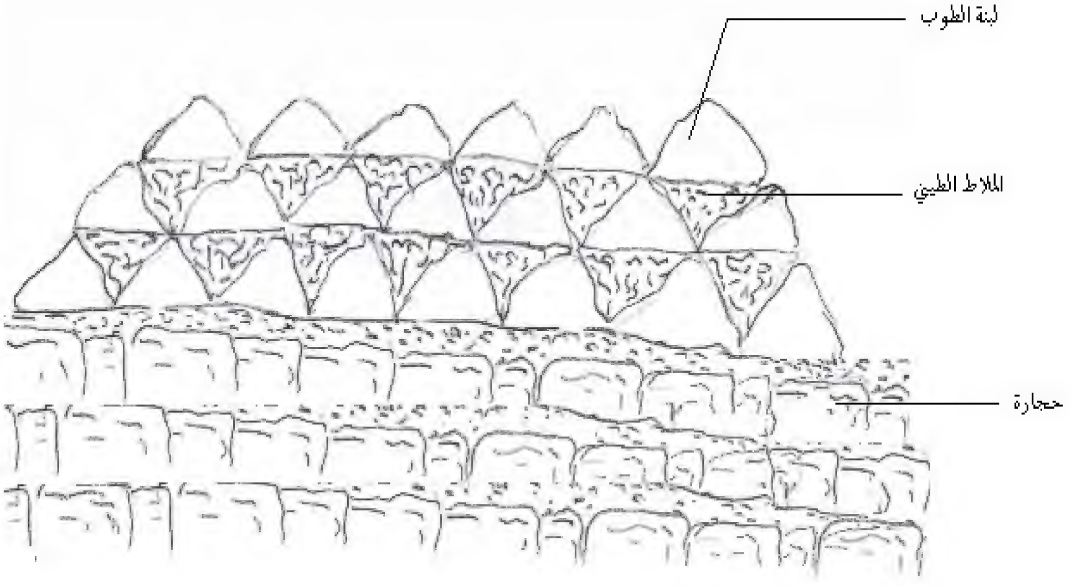
[illegible]

[illegible]

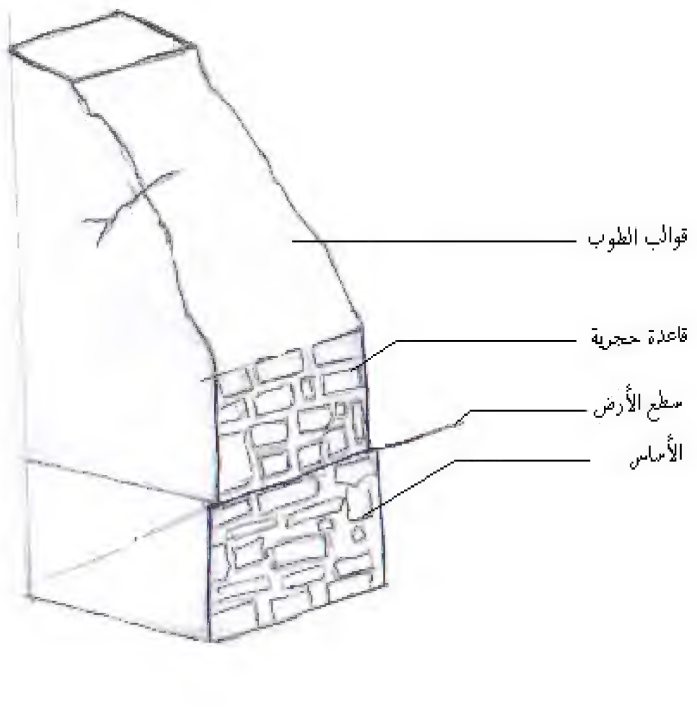
[illegible]

الملاحق

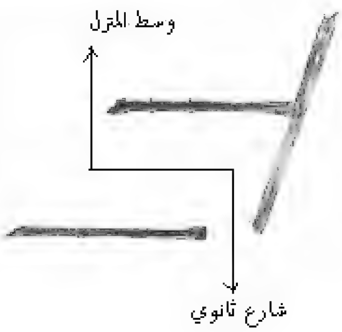
ملحق الأشكال

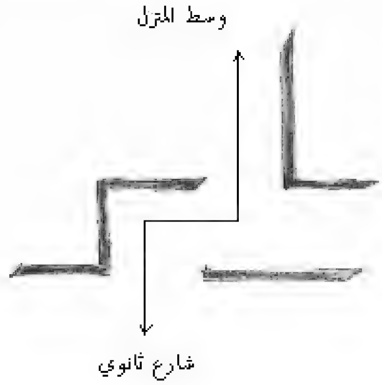


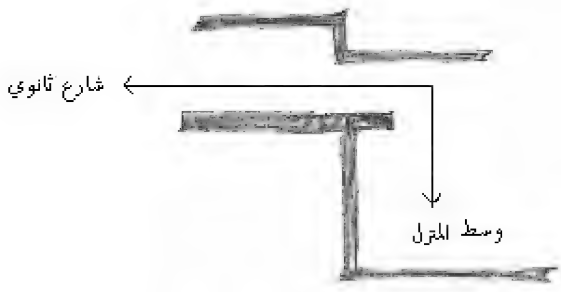
رسم تخطيطي يوضح طريقة وضع الحجارة و قوالب الطوب



الشكل رقم (2)
يوضـــح قاعدة جدار المنازل
(عن الطـــالب)



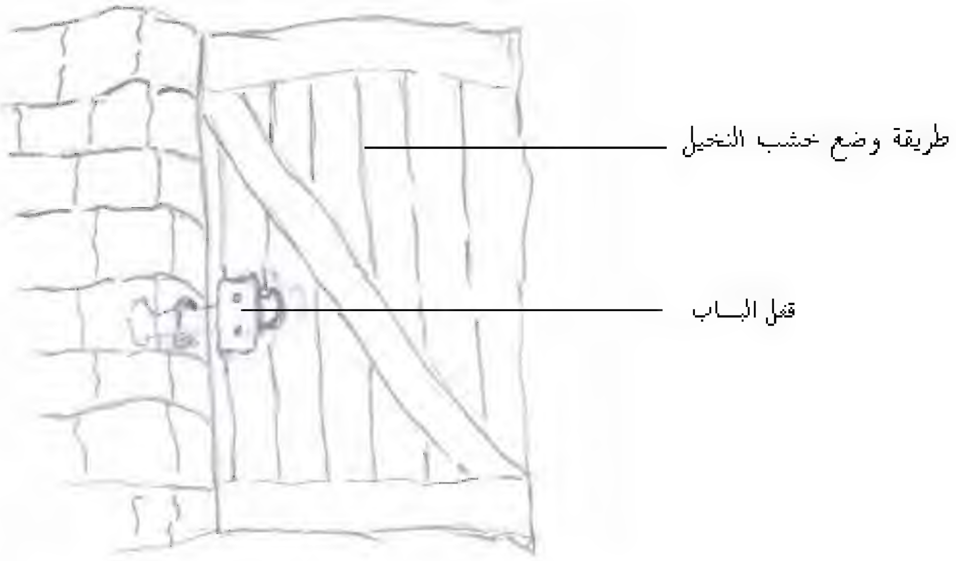


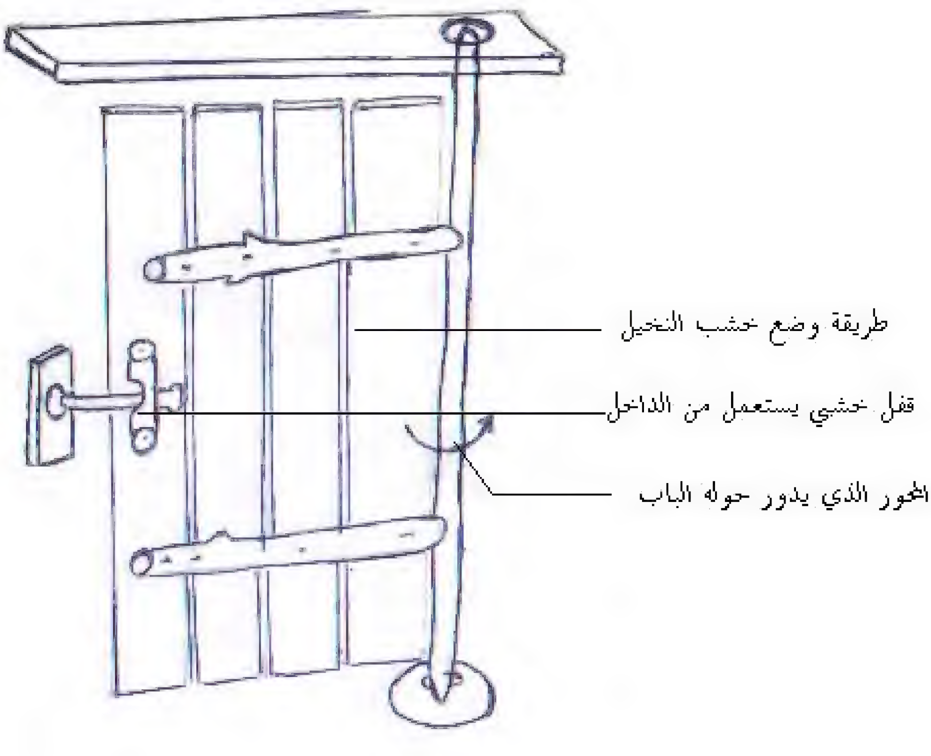


الشكل رقم (3)

يمثـــل نماذج من المداخل الحاجبة لبعض المنازل

(عن الطـــالب)

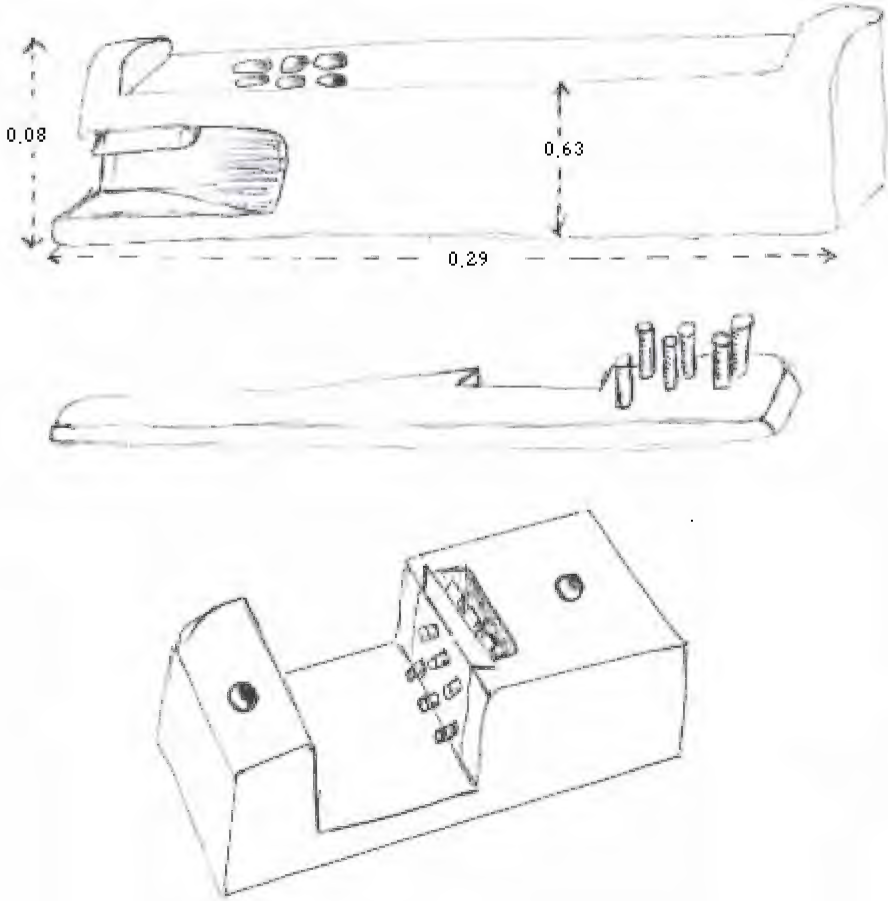




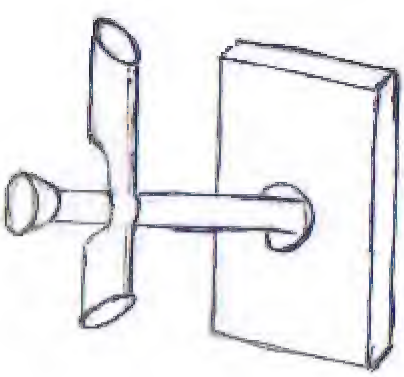
الشكل رقم (4)

يمثل طريقة صناعة أبواب المنـــازل

(عن الطـــالب)



قفل خشبي يستعمل من الخارج

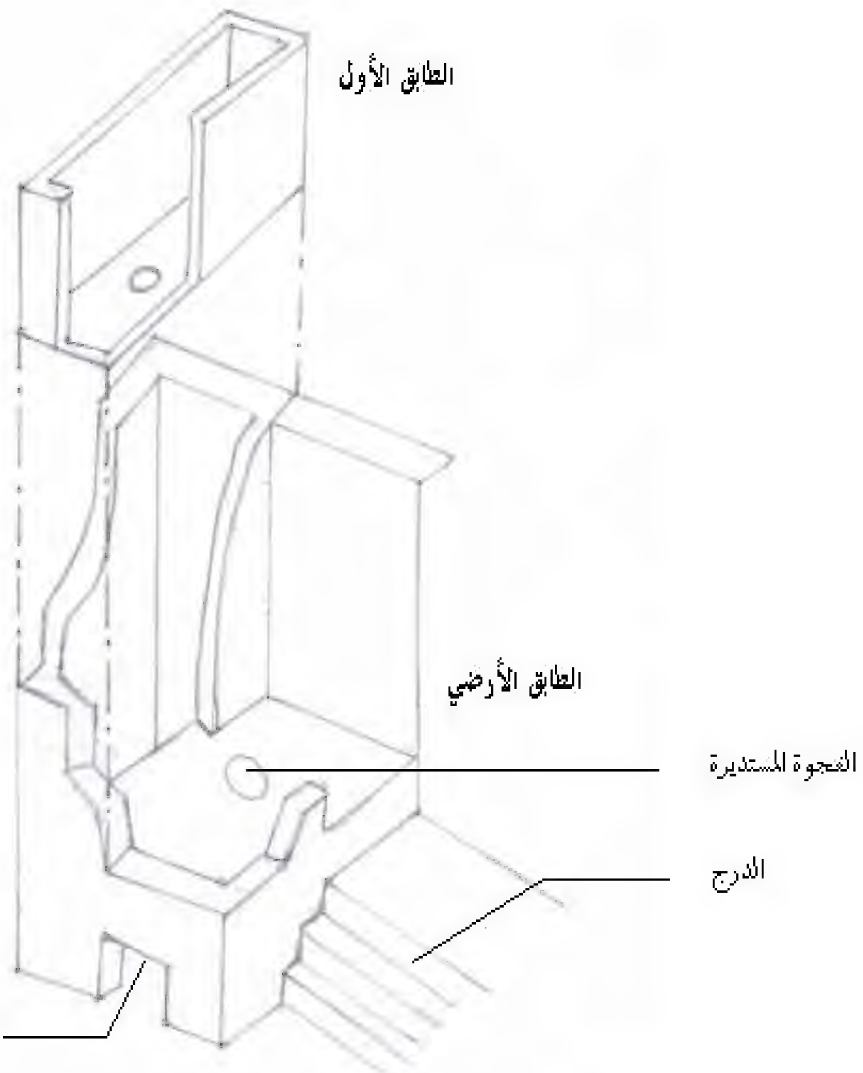


قفل باب يستعمل من الداخل

الشكل رقم (5)

يمثل القـــفل الخشبي لأبواب المنازل

(عن الطـــالب)



الشكل رقم (6)

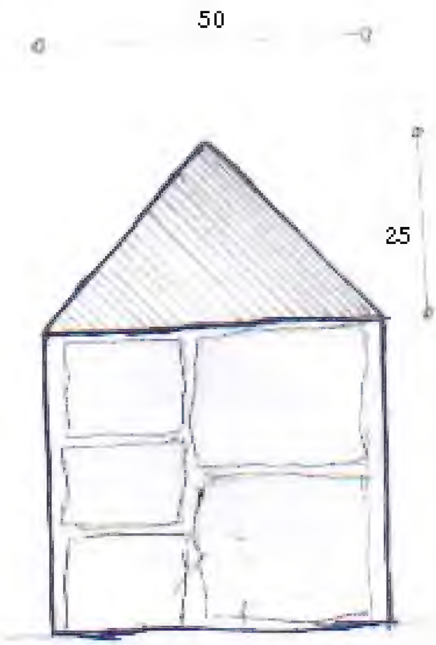
يمثل كيفية بناء الكنيف

عن Bureau d'Etudes Technique Architecture, cité 48 logts, El-Bayadh.(B.E.T.A)

(بتصــرف)

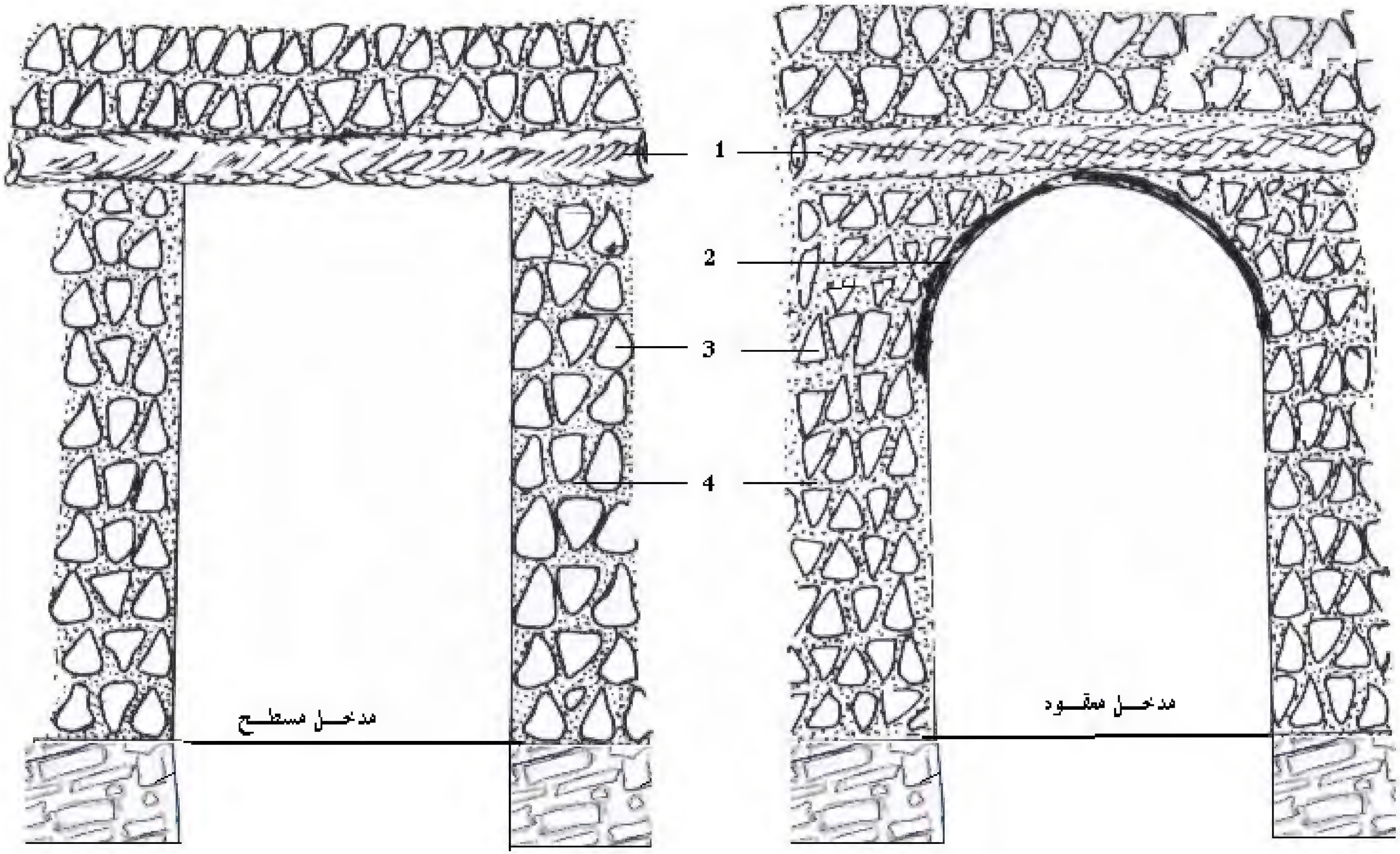


(أ)



(ب)

الشكل رقم (7)
يمثل قنـــاة تصريف الميـــاه
(عن الطـــالب)



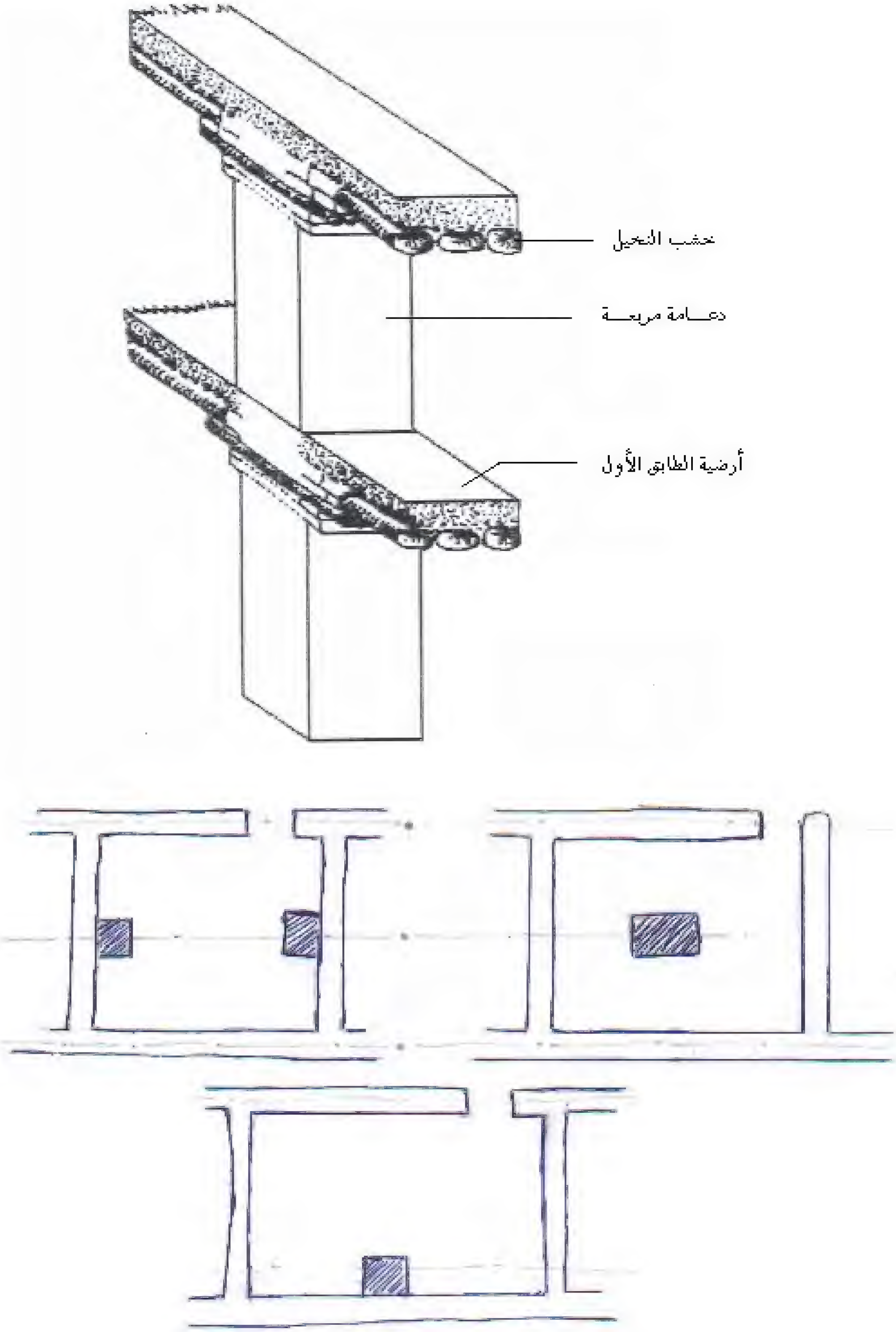
1 جذوع النخيل

2 الجريـــد

3 لبنـــات الطوب

4 المـــلاط الطيني

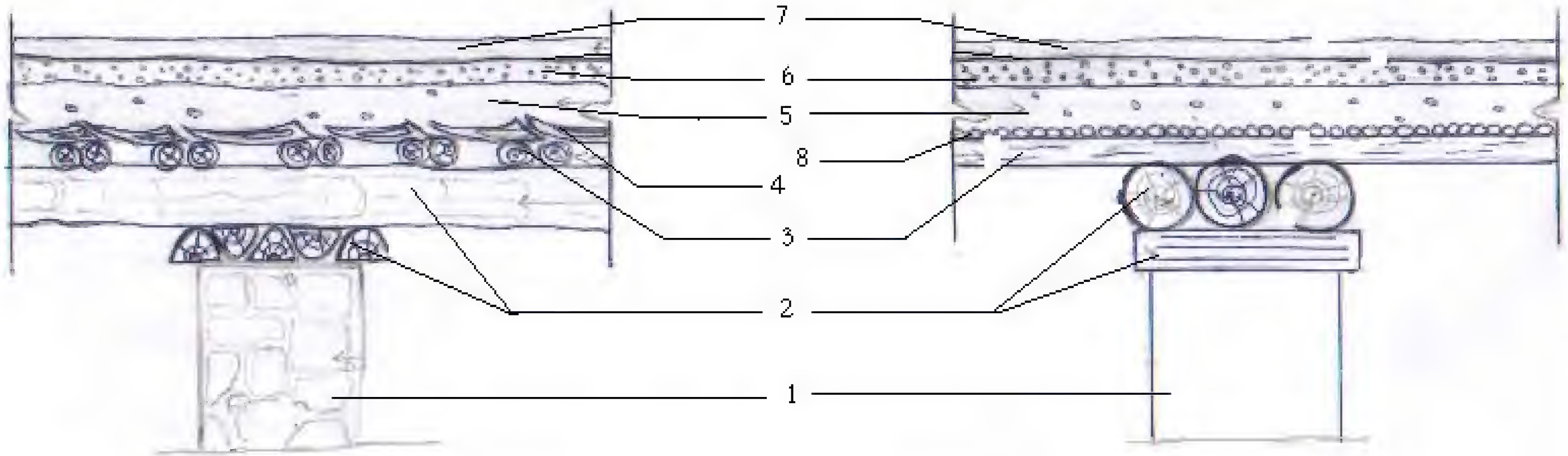
الشكل رقم (**8**)
يوضح: تقنيـــة بنـــاء مـــداخل المنازل
(عن الطـــالب)



الشكل رقم (9)

رسم تخطيطي يوضح كيفية وضع الدعامات وتوزيعها

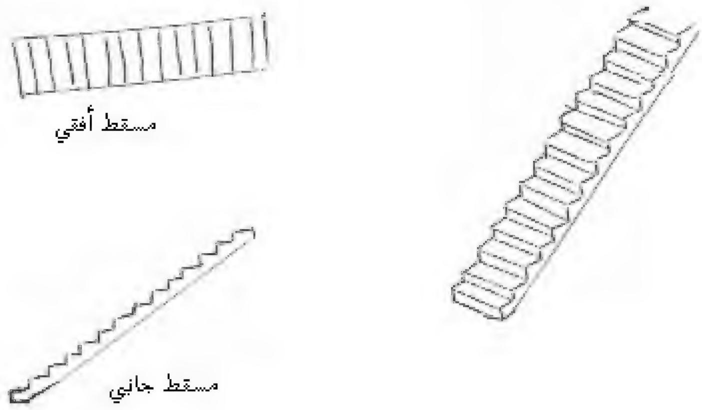
(عن الطـــالب)



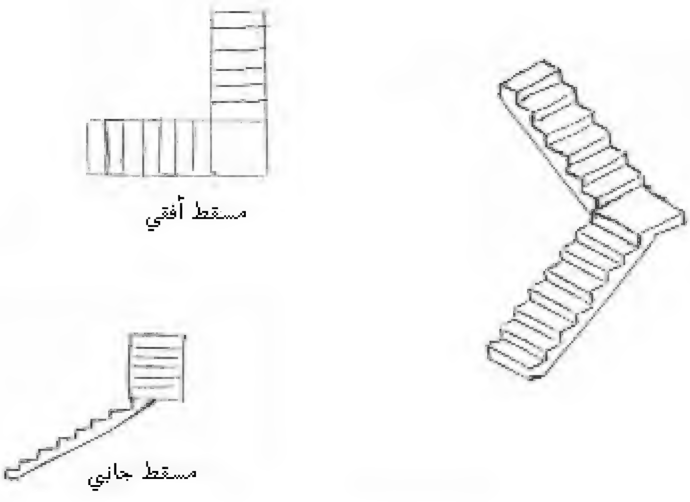
1- دعامة
2- خشب النخيل
3- خشب العرعار
4- الفرناف

5- طين رطب
6- طين ناشف
7- صفائح
8- قصب

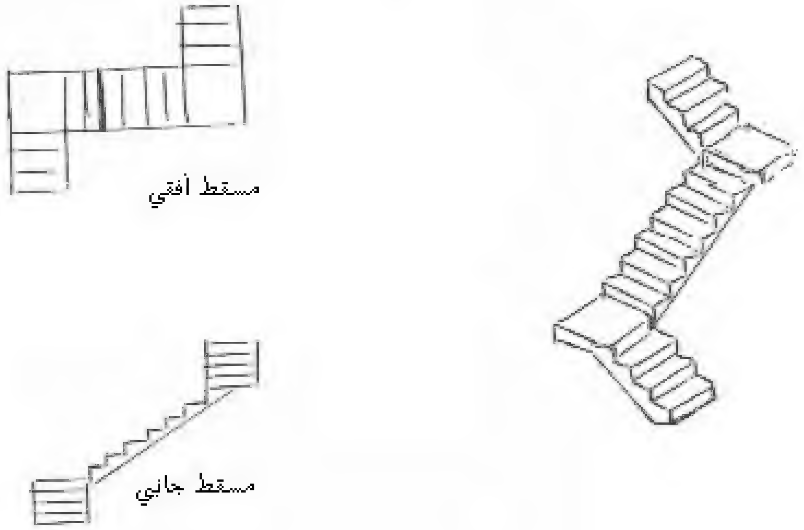
الشكل رقم (10)
يمثل مقطع طولي لكيفية إنجاز السقف
(عن الطالب)



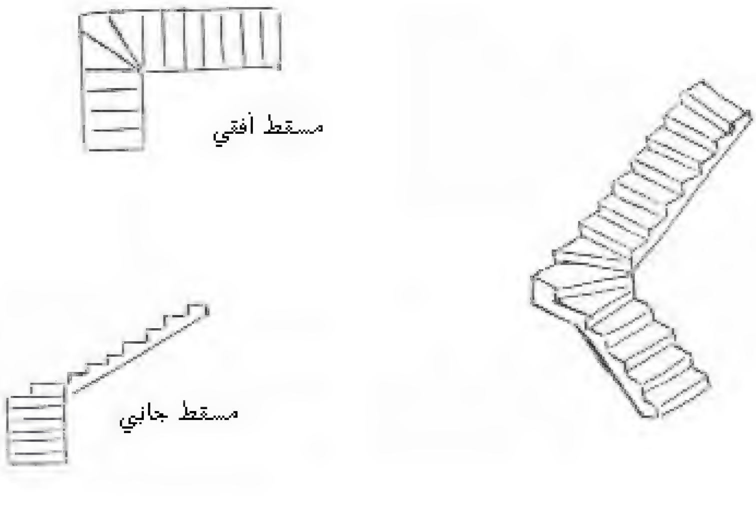
الشكل رقم (11 أ)
يمثل درج مستقيم اتجاهه وحيد
(عن الطـــالب)



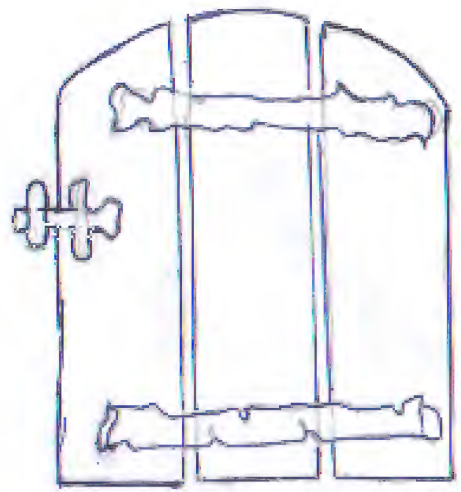
الشكل رقم (11 ب)
يمثل درج مشابه لحرف (L) يحتوي على بسطة مربعة
(عن الطـــالب)



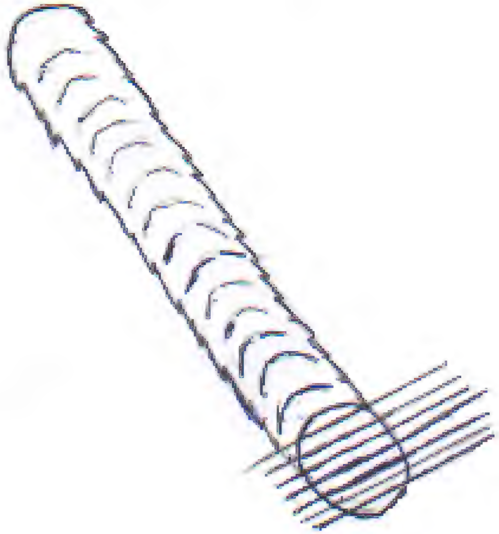
الشكل رقم (12 أ)
يمثل درج مشابه لحرف (L) من الاتجاهين
(عن الطـــالب)



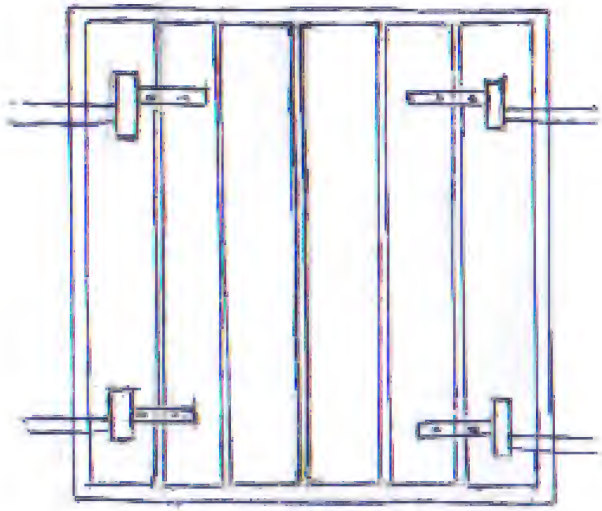
الشكل رقم (12 ب)
يمثل درج يحتوي في وسطه على درجات ذات شكل مثلثي
(عن الطـــالب)



نافذة ذات مصراع واحد

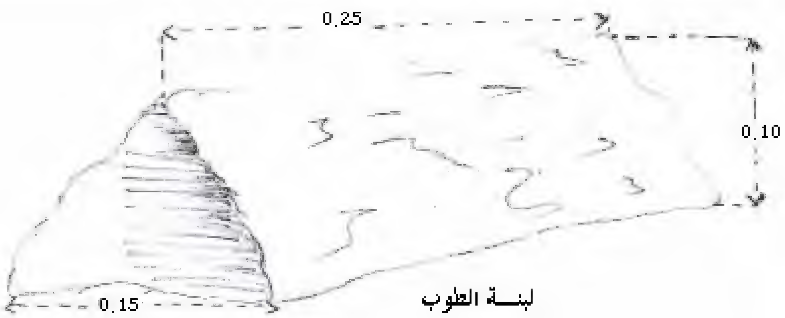


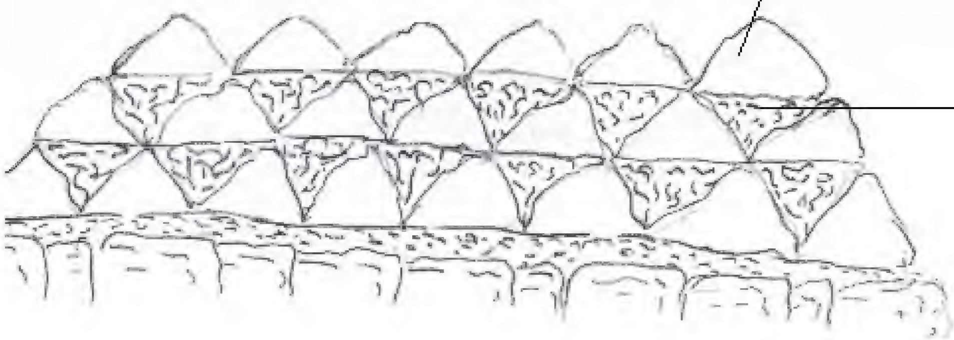
جذع النخلة مقسم على عدة أجزاء طولية
لتهيئته لصنع النوافذ والأبواب أيضا



نافذة ذاتي مصراعين

الشكل رقم (13)
يمثل طريقة صناعة النوافذ
(عن الطالب)





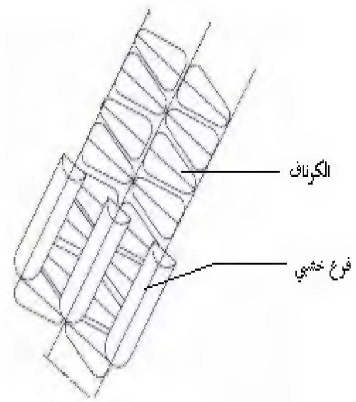
الشكل رقم (14)
يمثل شكل لبنـــات الطوب وكيفية وضعهـــا
(عن الطـــالب)



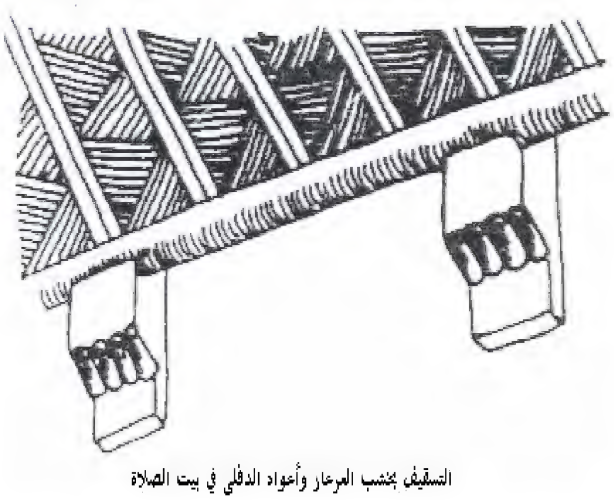
التسقيف بخشب النخيل



التسقيف بالقصب



تقنية التسقيف بالكرناف



التسقيف بخشب العرعار وأعواد الدفلى في بيت الصلاة

الشكل رقم (15)
يوضح طريقة التسقيف
(عن الطــالب)

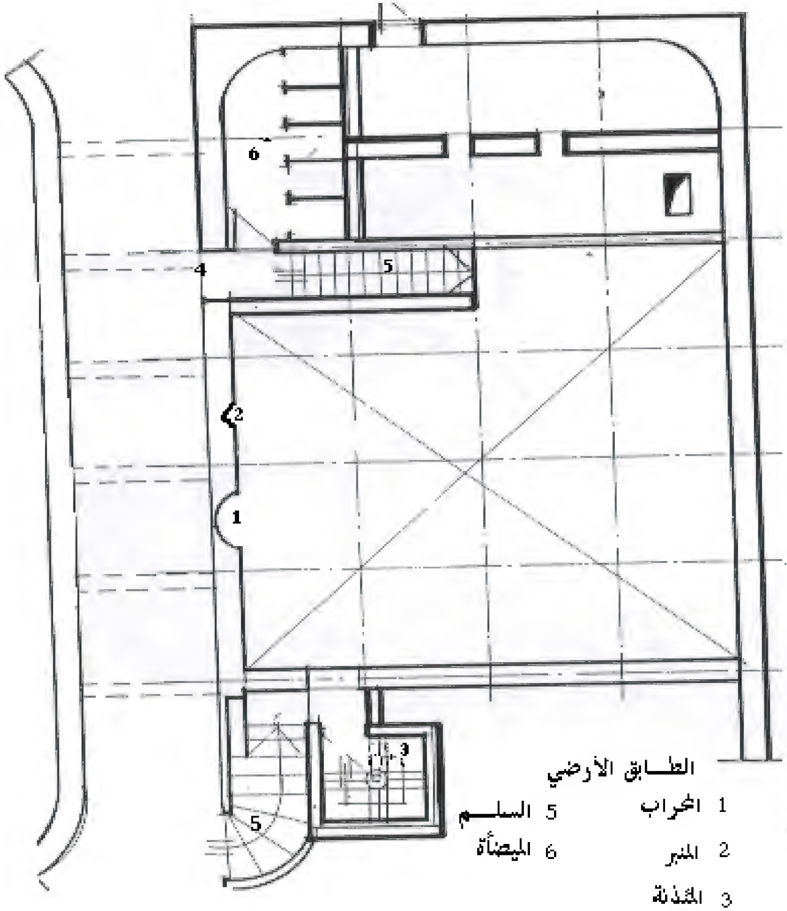
ملحق المخطات



المخطط رقم (1)

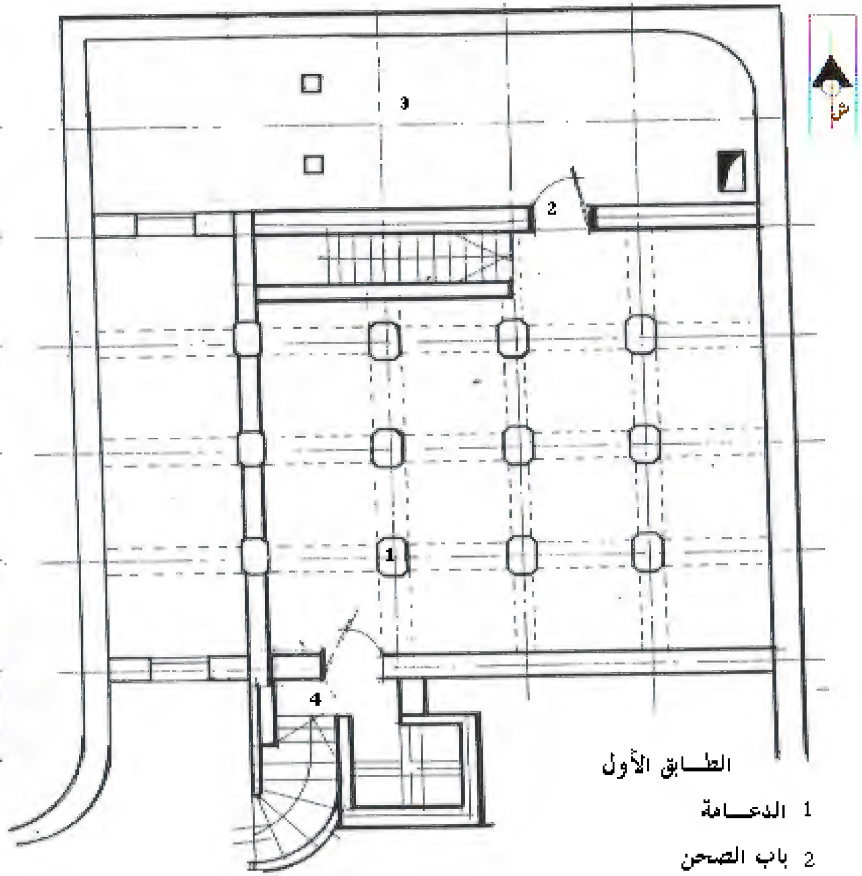
يوضح المخطط العام للقصر

عن Khaldoun Abderrahim , <u>problematique de revitalisation d'un Ksar de l'Atlas Saharien</u>
<u>Cas : BOUSEMGHOUN</u>, 1990 , (بتصرف)



الطـابق الأرضي

1 المحراب
2 المنبر
3 المئذنة
4 الباب الرئيسي لدخول المصلين
5 السلـم
6 الميضأة



الطـابق الأول

1 الدعـامة
2 باب الصحن
3 الصحن
4 باب مخصص للامام

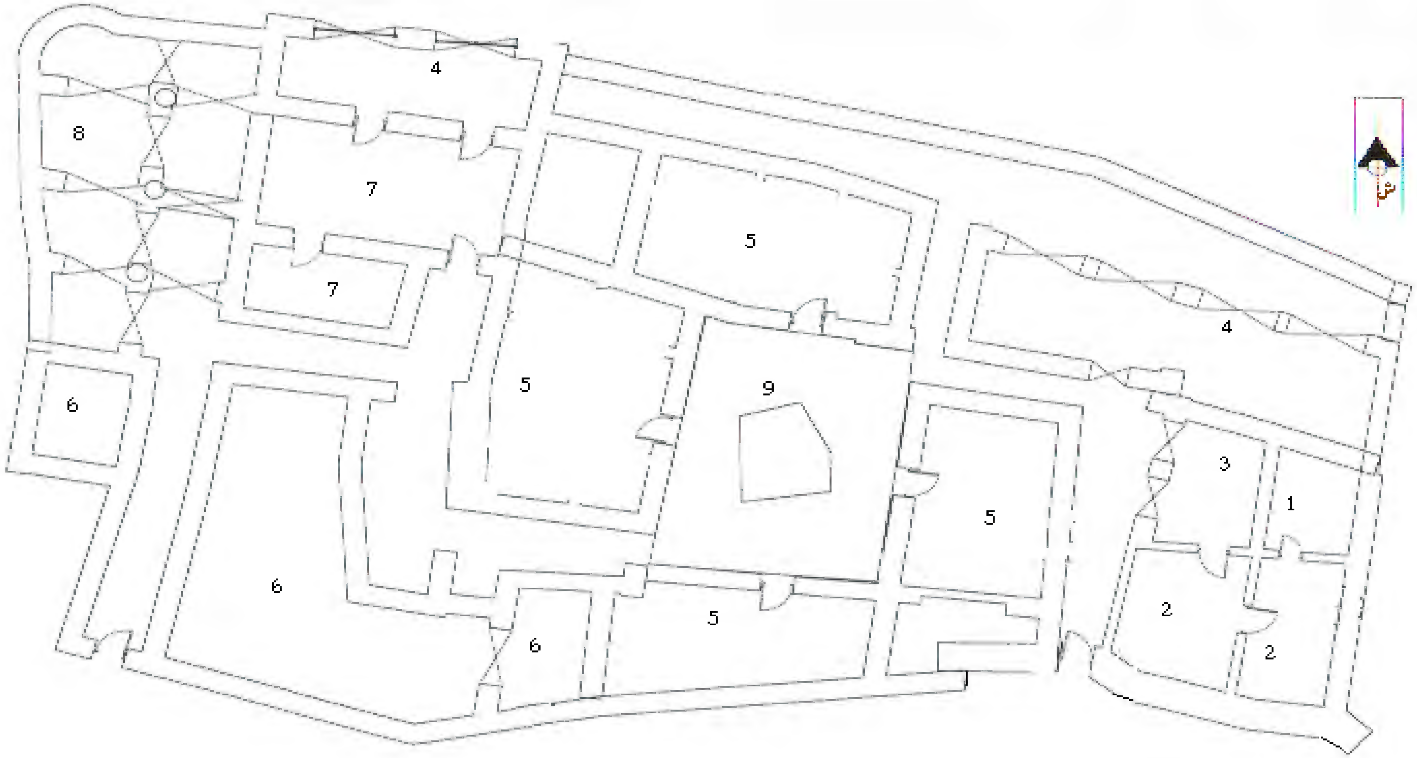
سلم 1/100

المخطط رقم (2)

يوضح مخطط المسجد الجامع للقصر

عن Khaldoun Abderrahim , problematique de revitalisation d'un Ksar de l'Atlas Saharien

Cas : BOUSEMGHOUN, 1990 , (بتصرف)



المخطط رقم (3)

يوضح الزاوية (المدرسة القرآنية) و خلوة سيدي أحمد التجاني

عن Bureau d'Etudes Technique Architecture, cité 48 logts, El-Bayadh.(B.E.T.A)

(بتصـرف)

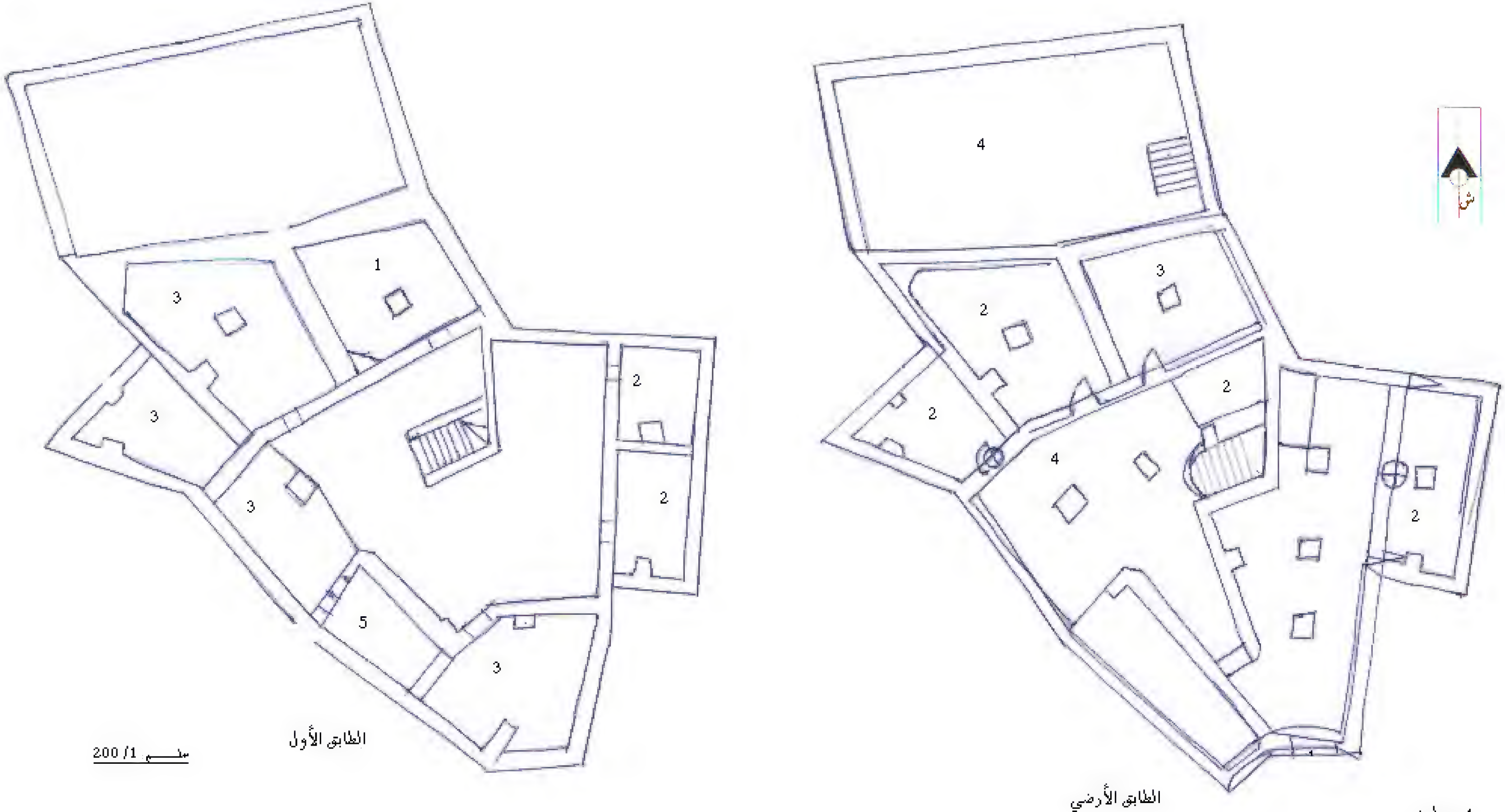


المخطط رقم (4)

يوضـــح المســـاحـــات المبنيـــة في القصر

Khaldoun Abderrahim , problematique de revitalisation d'un Ksar de l'Atlas Saharien عن

Cas : BOUSEMGHOUN, 1990 , (بتصرف)



1- مطبخ

2- مخزن

3- غرفـة

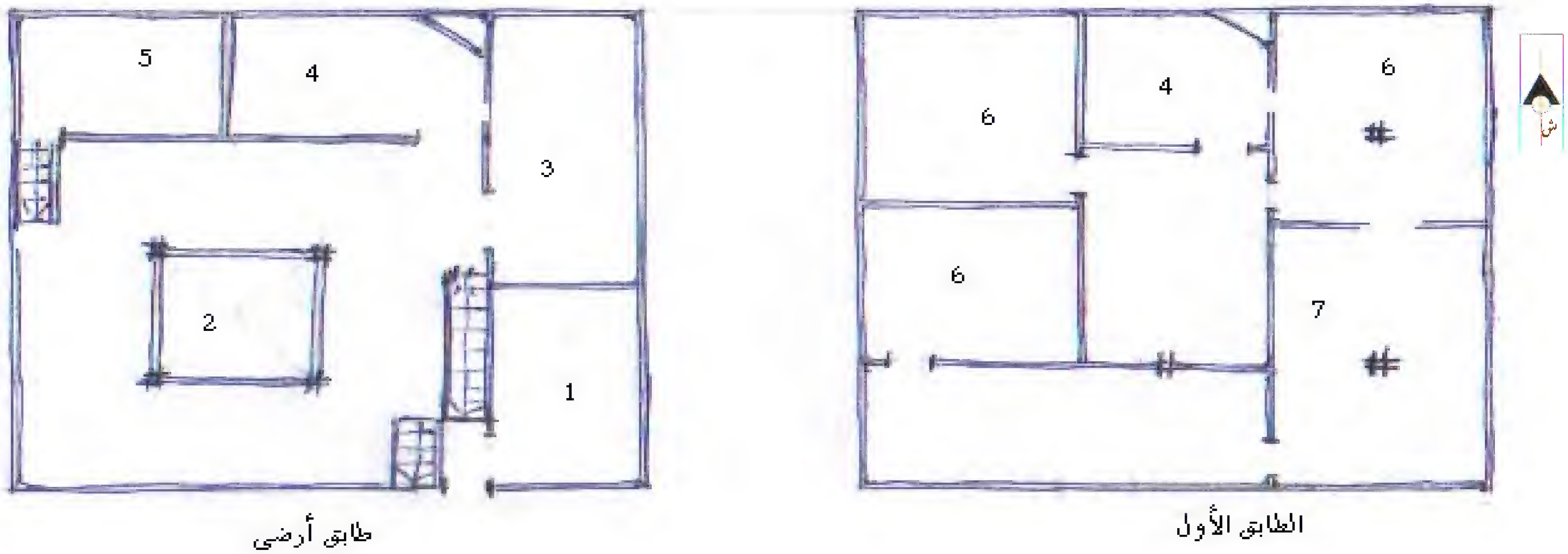
4- ساحة مكشوفة

5- كنيف

المخطط رقم (5)

يمثل منزل القائد زيان البشير

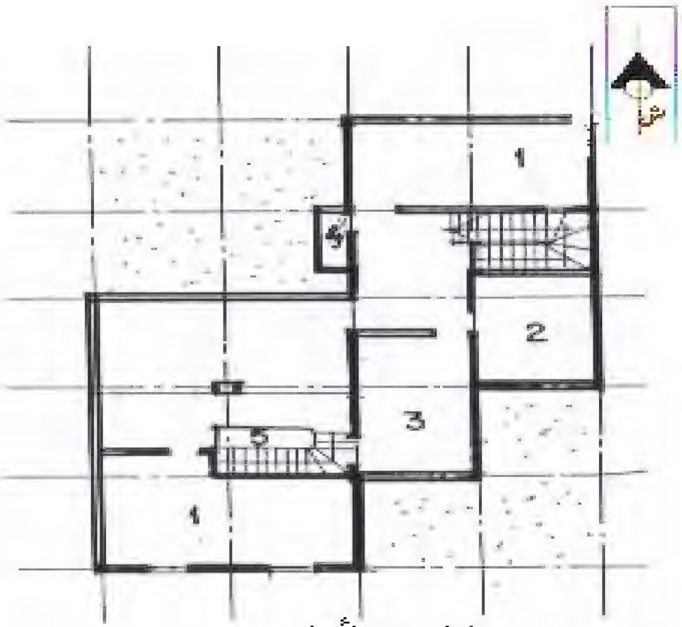
(عن الطـالب)

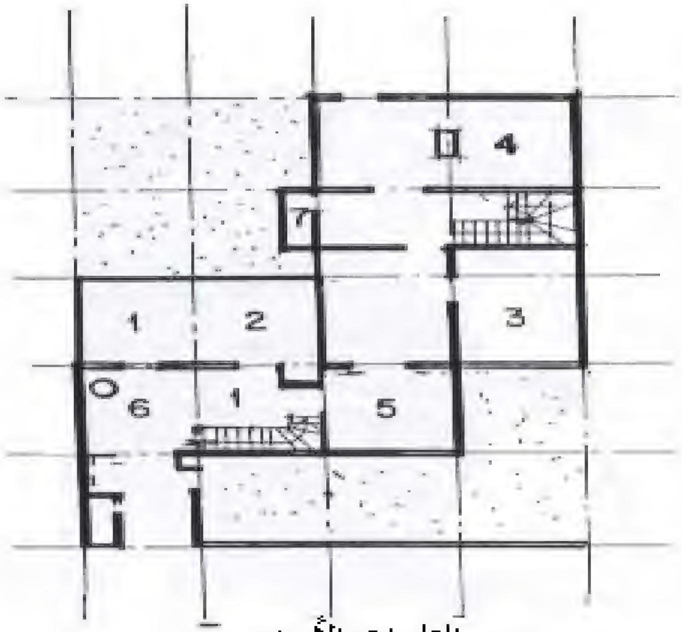


1- مخزن
2- ساحة مكشوفة
3- اصطبل
4- مطبخ
5- كنيف
6- غرف
7- غرفة الضيوف
دعامة

سم 1/ 200

المخطط رقم (6)
يمثل منزل القائد حمو زيان
(عن الطالب)





المخطط رقم (7)

يوضح مخطط منـزل فـي حـي أغـرم جـديـد

عن Khaldoun Abderrahim , problematique de revitalisation d'un Ksar de l'Atlas Saharien

Cas : BOUSEMGHOUN , 1990 , (بتصرف)



1- غرف نوم
2- غرفة الضيوف
3- مطبخ
4- مخزن
5- كنيف
6- اصطبل
7- فناء مكشوف
■ دعامة

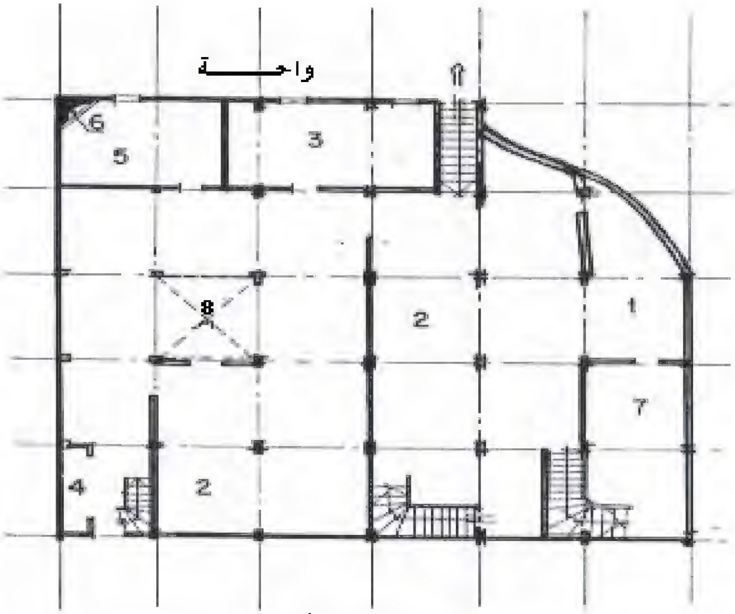
سلم 1/ 200

المخطط رقم (8)

يوضح مخطط منــــزل في حي نت أوسليمان

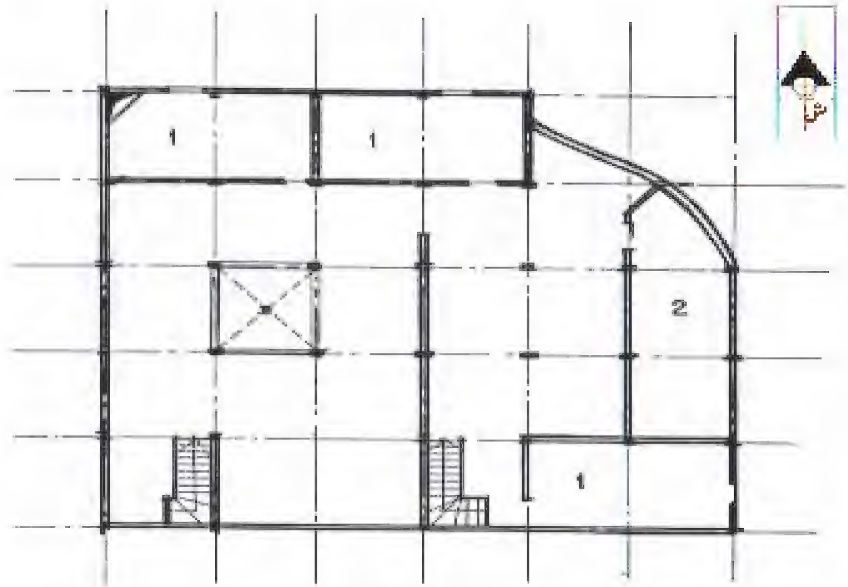
عن Khaldoun Abderrahim , problematique de revitalisation d'un Ksar de l'Atlas Saharien

Cas : BOUSEMGHOUN , 1990 , (بتصرف)



الطـــابق الأرضي

1 الإسطبل
2 مساحة مخصصة للحيوانات
3 غرفـة
4 بئر وحوض للمـاء
5 مطبـخ
6 مدفـأة
7 كنيف ومخـزن
8 مساحة مكشوفة



الطـــابق الأول

1 غـرف
2 مطبـخ

سلـم 1/200

المخطط رقم (9)

يوضح مخطط منـــزل في أغـــرم أقـــديم

Khaldoun Abderrahim , problematique de revitalisation d'un Ksar de l'Atlas Saharien عن

Cas : BOUSEMGHOUN , 1990 , (بتصرف)

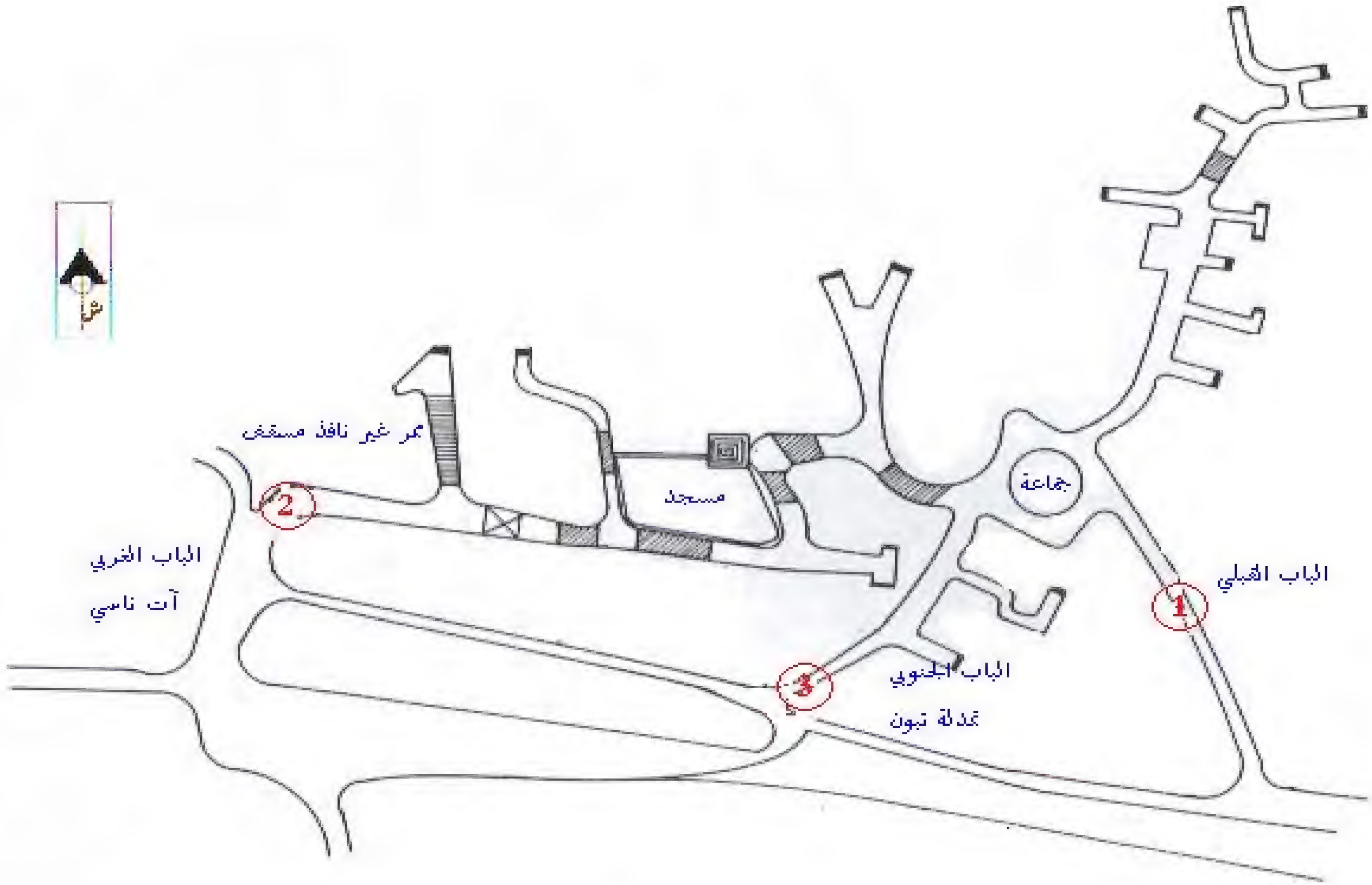


المخطط رقم (10)

يوضـــح الشـــوارع الرئيسية الثلاثة

عن Khaldoun Abderrahim , <u>problematique de revitalisation d'un Ksar de l'Atlas Saharien</u>

<u>Cas : BOUSEMGHOUN</u>, 1990 , (بتصرف)

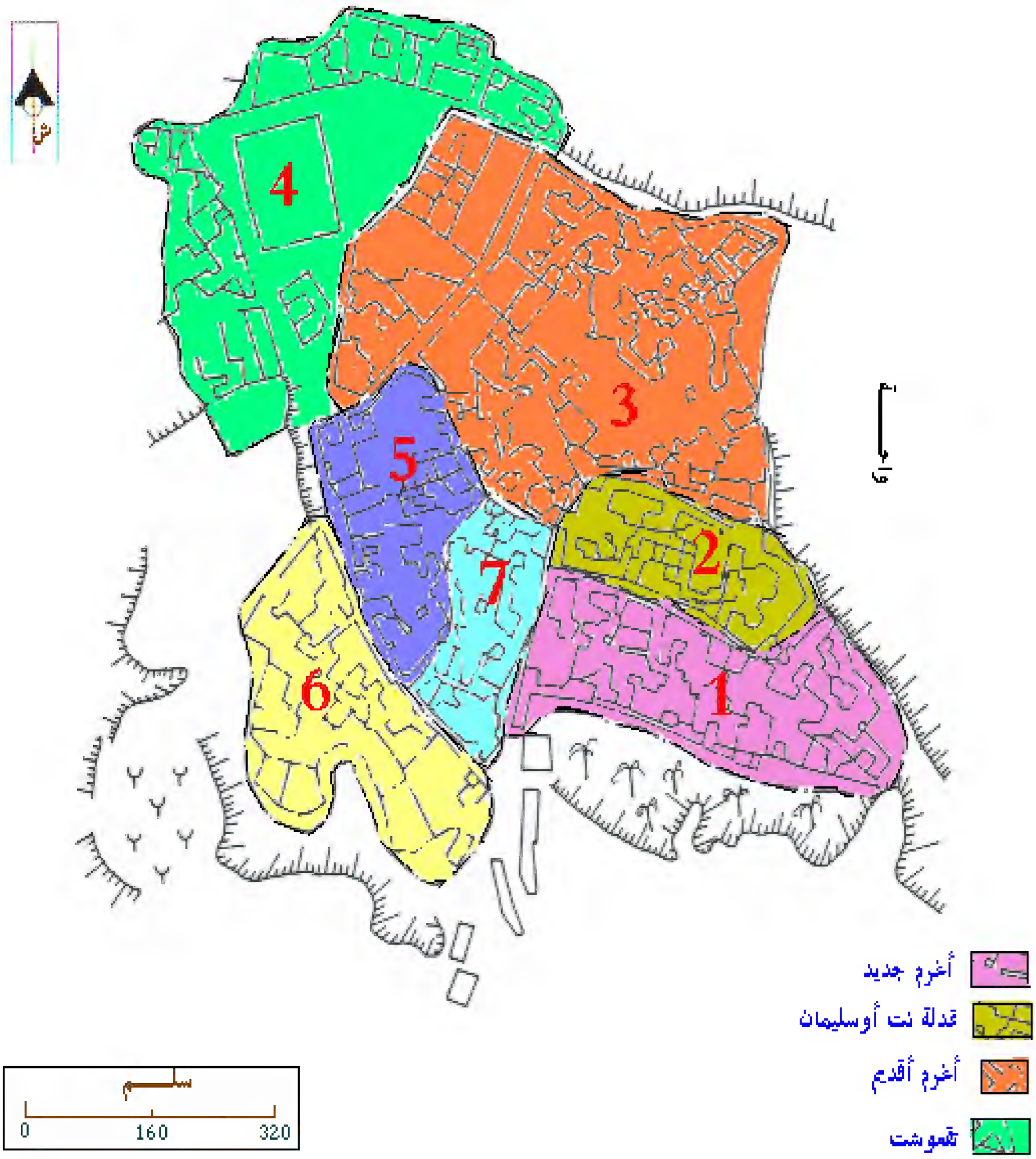


المخطط رقم (11)

يوضـــح الممرات المغلقــة و المسقفــة للقصـــر

عن Khaldoun Abderrahim , problematique de revitalisation d'un Ksar de l'Atlas Saharien

Cas : BOUSEMGHOUN, 1990 , (بتصرف)

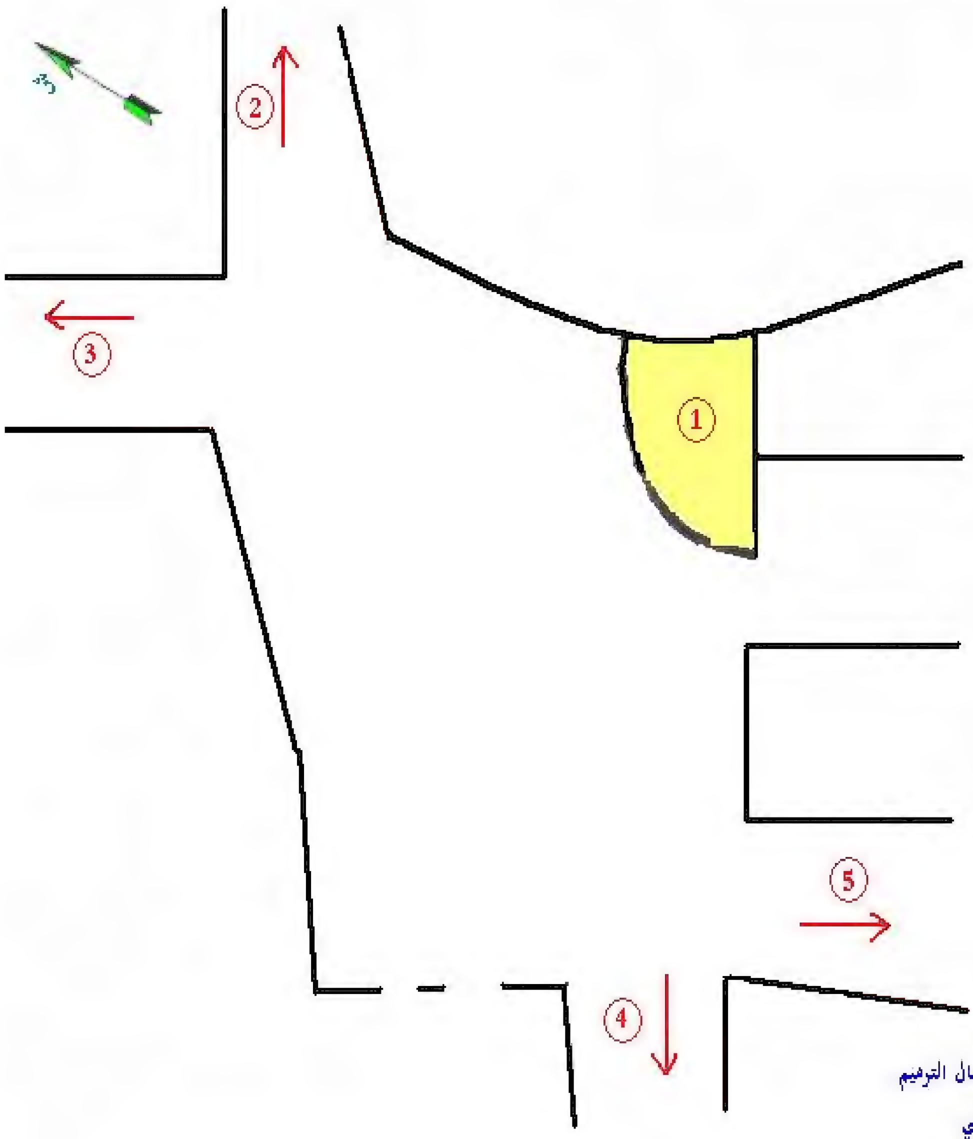


المخطط رقم (12)

يوضح توزع الأحياء السبع للقصر

عن Khaldoun Abderrahim , <u>problematique de revitalisation d'un Ksar de l'Atlas Saharien</u>

<u>Cas : BOUSEMGHOUN</u>, 1990 , (بتصرف).



1 نافورة شيدت مؤخرا أثناء أعمال الترميم

2 الشارع المؤدي إلى الباب القبلي

3 منفذ يؤدي إلى حي أخزم جديد

4 الشارع المؤدي إلى الباب الغربي المعروف بآت ناسي

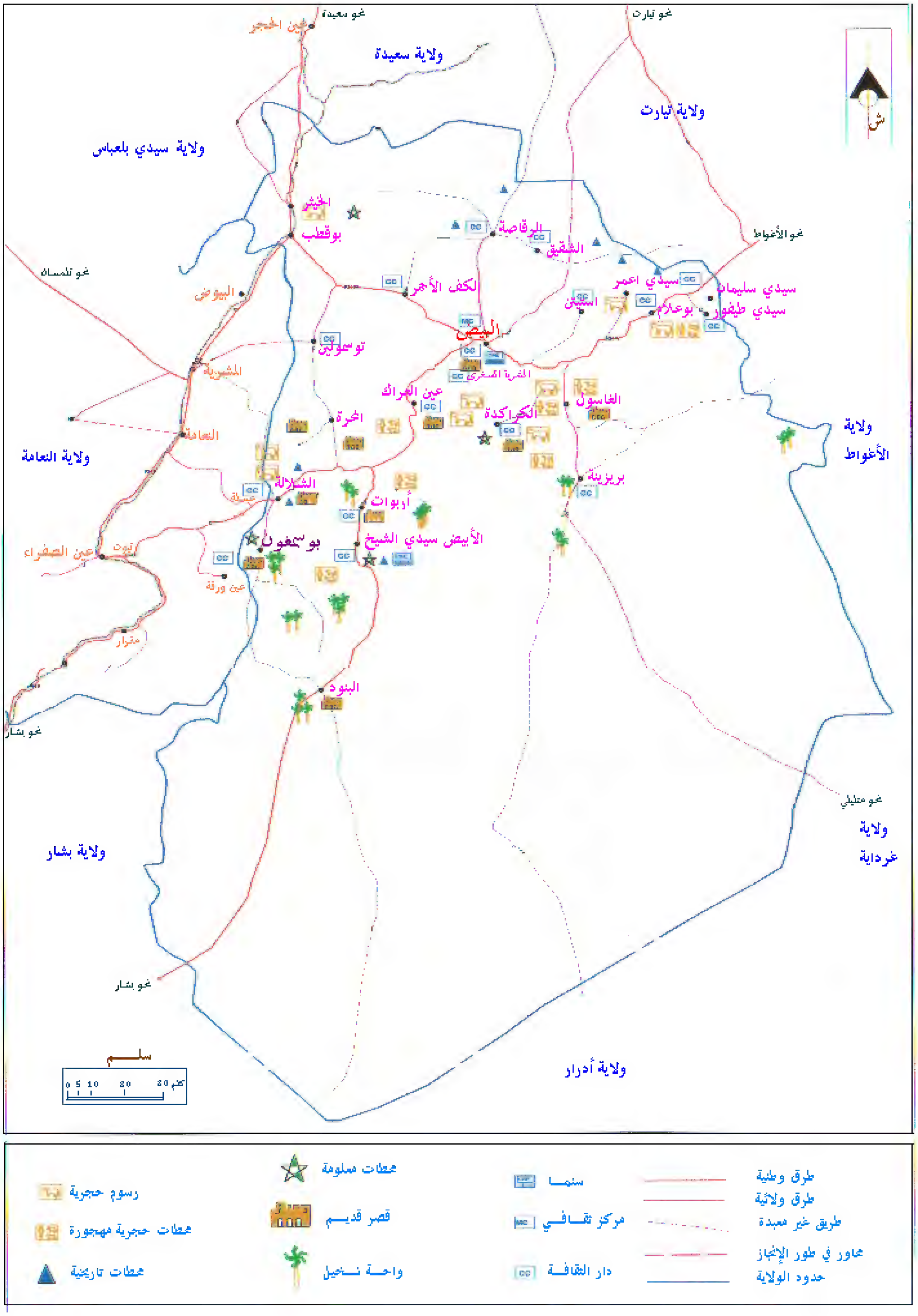
5 الشارع المؤدي إلى الباب الجنوبي المعروف بتمدلة تبون

المخطط رقم (13)

يوضح ساحة الجمـــاعة

(عن الطالب)

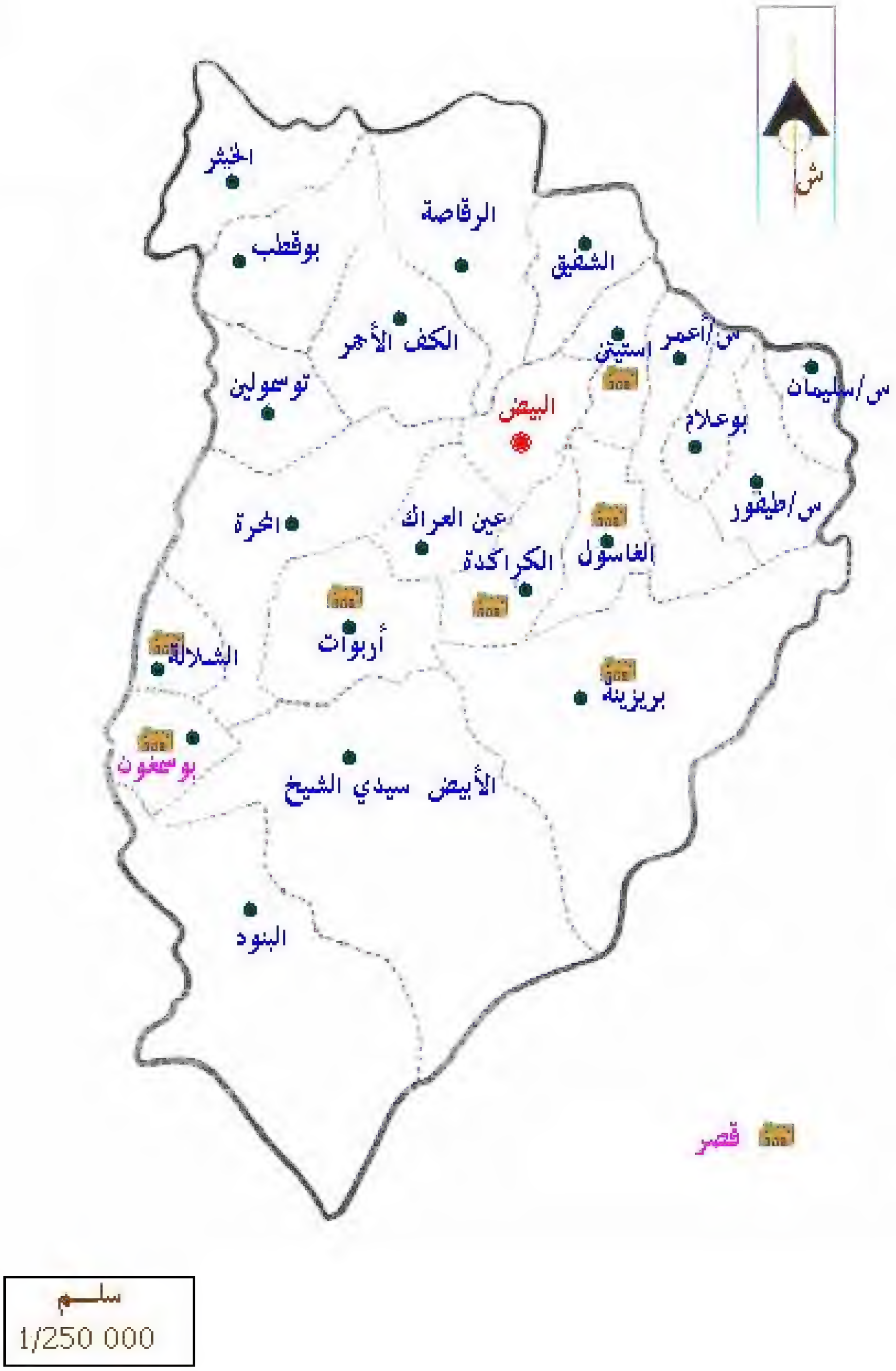
ملحق الخرائط



الخريطة رقم (1)

خريطة البيض توضح أهم المحطات الأثرية ، التاريخية والثقافية

(بتصرف)



الخريطة رقم (2)

خريطة توضح توزع القصور عبر تراب الولاية

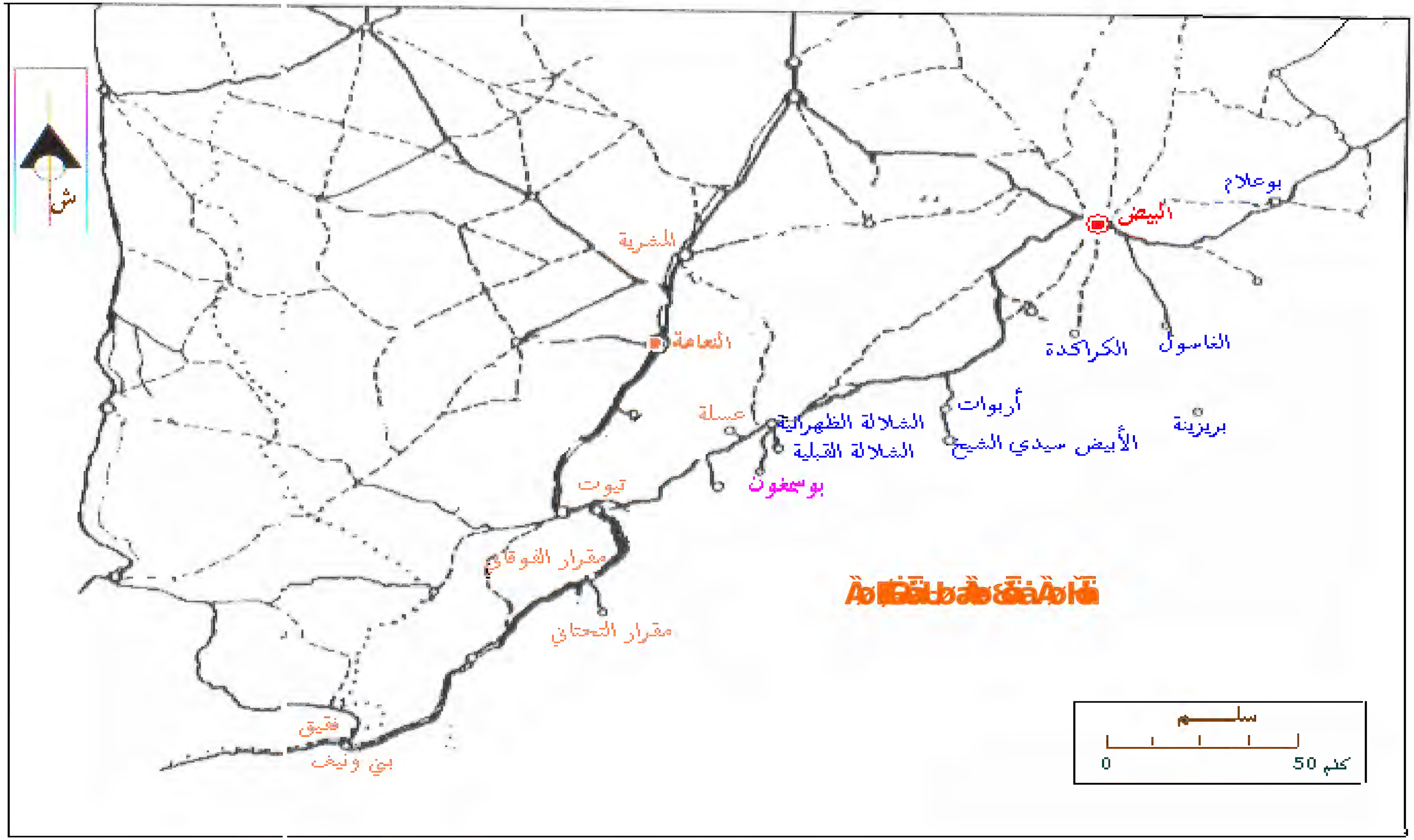
(عن الطالب)



الخريطة رقم (3)

خريطة توضح توزع الجبال والأودية

(عن الطالب)

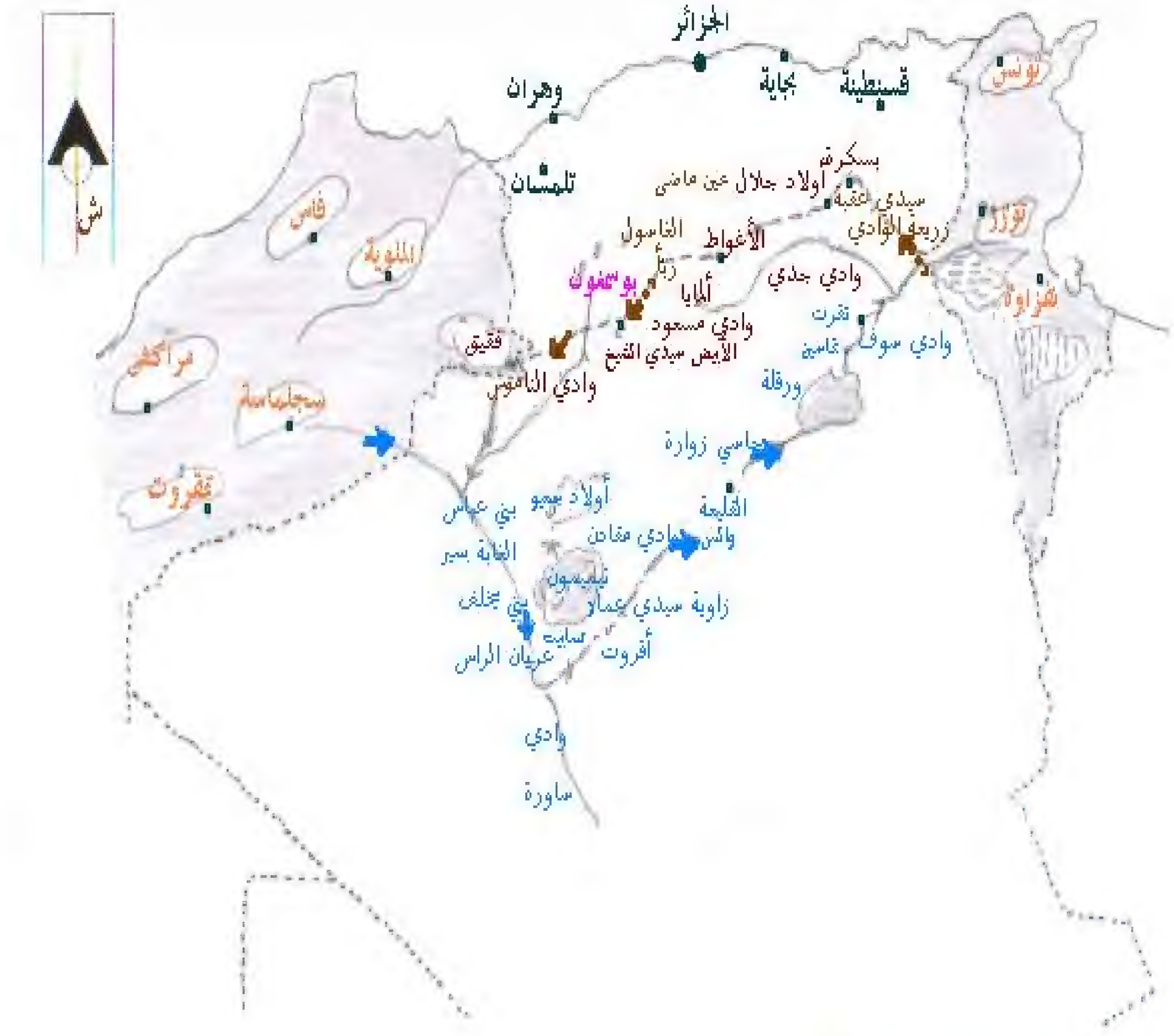


الخريطة رقم (4)

القـــرى المحصنـــة لجبـــال القصـــور

عن COMINARDI (F), Au coeur des monts des KSOUR ,

Le KSAR de Chellala Dahrania , 1996, p 10 .(بتصرف)



—— طريق الذهاب إلى المشرق

- - - طريق العودة إلى المغرب

الخريطة رقم (5)

خريطة توضح رحلة العياشي إلى الحج

عن بالحميسي، الجزائر من خلال رحلات المغاربة في العهد العثماني، الجزائر ، 1979م

(بتصرف)

ملحق اللوحات







(1) ļęóĞżŸā

ÀøÔČäĞøóğş Ǵøȉ žǩ



ĻøĔŀǼĈĢ ẓøâẓăBÆĔ ĆøÅ



Ļøňǖ ẓøâẓăBÆĔ ĆøÅ



ĵ ẓøâẓăBÆĔ ğ ẓøåǩ

(2) ĻǿĞẓŸā

ĵ ẓøâẓăBÆĔ ĆøÅ Ćøř ẓǩ



(3) Ļęǿǧżĭā

Àǿ ÔǬ̈ǭǮǯȀȁ ȂȃȄȅ ȆȇȈȉȊȋ ȌȍȎȏ ǩǩǩ ȐȑȒ ǩǩǩ ȓȔȕ ǩǩǩ ȖȗȘș ǩǩǩ ȚțȜȝ ǩǩǩ ȞȟȠȡ ǩǩǩ ȢȣȤȥȦ ǩǩǩ ȧȨȩ ǩǩǩ ȪȫȬȭ ǩǩǩ ȮȯȰ ǩǩǩ ȱȲȳȴ ǩǩǩ ȵȶ ǩǩǩ ȷȸȹ ǩǩǩ ȺȻȼ ǩǩǩ ȽȾ ǩǩǩ ȿɀ ǩǩǩ ɁɂɃ ǩǩǩ ɄɅɆ ǩǩǩ ɇɈɉ ǩǩǩ ɊɋɌ ǩǩǩ ɍɎɏ ǩǩǩ ǱǲǳǴǵǶǷǸǹǺǻǼǽǾǿ



Ấəə̈ǑöÂơ ΆǒǍǯŽ Ŏ Hḝ Ŏnǻȝǻ



ÀơÔǕēÂơ ΆǒǍŽ Ŏ ǍȚ Ŏnǻȝǻ



ÀơÔǕȝơnǻä ÆDǯǒǵøÔäKǻŽ Ŏḝ Ŏnǻǻ

(4) ǖǿǕǯŸā

ÀơÔǕǧ Ǻnǻȝ Āǒdǯá Ǻy Ǥơr ǩk



(5) ȴǿǴǥǬŸǡ

ǧŸøÔǟǨĶȅǧ ǟøÓǟǴȅ ǩķ



(6) ĻęóĞzŸā

ÀøÔČÄāęŗàÅäÁÉĐËąãŽ ÿĀŖōŐÔÔÅąāä ÄēĞøȑ ʐǩ



ģŸøÔǟǨKǀǝǠǞǽǻDǬǛȘǼǻǵ ǼǻǪ



ģŸøÔǟǨKǀǛǻǕǽǟǠǞȤøÔǬǼǻǪ

(7) ǀǫǿǴǽǓǻ

ǼǿÔǪǞǡǽǿøøǪǞǠǽǳǯǡǼǿyǴǽ ǽǨ





(8)



Ȝøøn Ȧäá Ⱥ5 DÊȥ ạä ȁò Ţ ş Àò Ǿ ĸ



Àò Ǿ Ÿö Àò Hộ Ē ž ó Ⱥ5 ẩ

(9) Ḷó Ğ ẓ Ÿā

Àò Ô Ǿ ä Ȝøn Ȧäá Ⱥ5 DÊȥ ạä ȁò Ţ ş ƎⱯ ó Ǵø ȑ ẓ ǩ



(10) ļęóĞzYā

ÀøÔÔŶ3ønÅāä́ŹDEjąĞøęGøř zǨ





(11) ļéóĞχȲä

ÀǒÔȬȁǭøṅÀäǻǕDŽąbǖ Ǿøȑ ζǩ







(12) ļęóĞẓŸā

ÀǿÔŐŏƺøŕẚÅäǻẬĎĚẓąĞǿφÂĠøȑ ẓǩ



Ļø ĖĈ̈Q̧ĀĊȿĢ̧Ĝ ĄẓȦŸȯȿĵ ä̈ä ȦĠ̈



Ļø ĖĈ̈Q̧ĀĒ̃ĞĜ ĄẓȦŸȯȿĵ ä̈ä ȦĠ̈



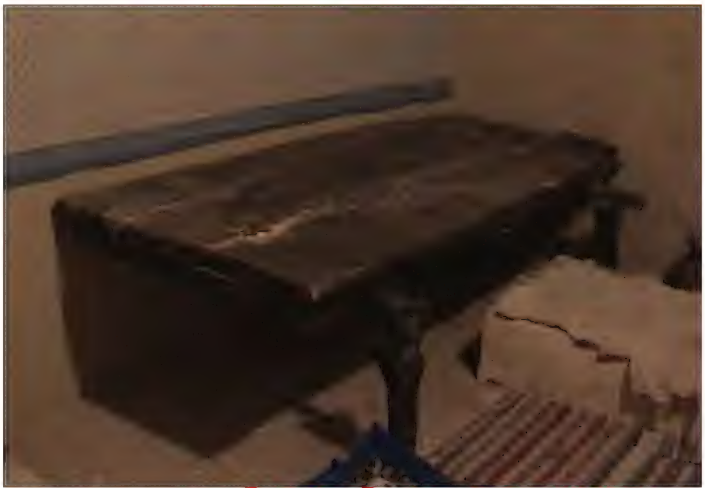
Ļø ĖĈ̈Q̧ĀĒĤĞĜ ĄẓȦŸȮȦ ȝ̈ä ȦĠ̈

(13) ĻéĞẓȲā

ÀȯÔŒȤČĆĞĢéȦĒ ȻĄäȧ äẓøäĞĜøȓ ẓk



Àˆ ÁÏäǨÇâŽ "Ü¤ØøĢÀĀÏõpÛBÁ¢ē" ÀÄè



"Ü¤ØøĢÀĀÏõpÛBÁ¢ē" ØÖÜÒj äÀÄÈá



(gøŸ[ä)ÁõĢĢõŷøĐǵ

(14) ļéǴçŸá

"ƆÀĎĢÀĀÏõpÛBÁ¢ē" gÇŸh Gˆ ǯk







ĞAǟŶĞĶĖǢ ĞĘ Ʌǵǧ ƶøĶĞǯ

(15) ļǿĞƶŶ

ÀøÔĞǟĀŶĊŪäďÂţş È ɅǵǧƶĒĆøř ƶǨ



[illegible]



[illegible]



[illegible]

(16) [illegible]

([illegible])



(17) [illegible]

([illegible])



ļøŁÀĢÇęóbŔĬáŦēāĞzÀ



ļøŁÀĀŦHēbŔĬáŦēāĞzÀ



ȯÂøĀĞzÀ

(18) ļéĞzŸā

ÀøÔĈĀĝȦzÀ āĢř ǩk







(19) ȴǿĞǵȲā

ÀøÔĈāæø ΘĐʂ ȯÂø ʎčĀ ǺǴǿȑ ʑǩ



(20) Ļę́ǴŗȲā

ÀǿÔĆ̈ōàÀ̈ ʎ́ǺƃǵáŗǿǫĈ̈ŗǺǿd.Ǵ̀ ŗǩ





(21) [illegible]

[illegible]



ȯÂǿΆǵÑǿĢĥ



ǺƊǻƃĞǿǤȯÂǿΆǵÑǿĢĥ

(22) ŀǿǿĞƶŸǻ

ÀǿÔĈǻŀǿĞǵǻĞř ǯk



ÀȿǑǩkDǟǚ ĘǶƑǬǑǕǗǩkǤǟä ȤǑǟǕǑǕ ȥǩk





ĮƔǟǩKƠƟǷƵǑȿǑǩKƝȿƯ

(23) ĮǿǑǕǕǟ

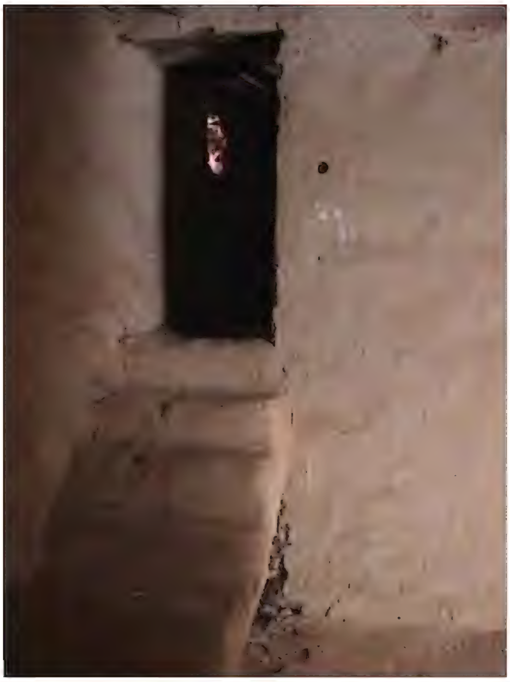
ÀȿÔǑǟȿÂȿÅĮǟǕǿȑ ȥǩk



ȥ ĶÓăĞƫ



ȥ ĶÓăȝǻ



ȥ ĶÓăă Ǻǎē

(24) Ļęǿğȥ Ÿā

ȥ ĶÓăĞr ȥǩ



(25) ȴǿǦǮŸā

ÀǿÔǬǣēȁǺǻǻǤǳǿÛè ƙǨ







(26) ļęóĞẓŸā

ČĀǪǛğȦȾĎēȟęǫøÊāǴøȁ ẓǨ





(27) ļęóĞǭŸā

ĞǿĀĀŲğ ĀǻŢDěžǿǭøĒāĞóř ǬǨk



(28) ŀéĞƶŸā
ǯÀoøĜāĜ̀r ƶǩ



(29) ﻟﻮﺣﺔ

ÀòÔÕàóæè ÜĘ ÔñÁ ¬Ÿ ÁĐąäẓÃàÕóř ẑk



(30) ˛ļóĞǫŸā

ŧøŸĞāā Åø Ğāō ş Āǆ Āø ÔŎŏŧ Ēƒāā Ŏ ǹ Āǆ Ġør ƶǩ





(31) ȴǿǦǽǬā

(ɔǟȚƫā) ȹǟǠǧ ǎǝ ȿǠǦǟǿ ǾǛǝǠƓǟǑ ǾǽǪǠøǩ ǩǨ





(32) ȴǿĞǅŶā

(ŸǅǺā) ȷ ǅøČĞǎåÅs şÄĵäÀø ÔÝůÈǻāÒ ŉÂĵåĜøȓ ǅǩ



ꞁøꜰ᷃ᶜ̇ꜰ̃ꞁꜰ̇ᶜ̇ęꝀ̀ ȥøꞁȌȧꜲ̇ȩ̀



ꞁøꜰ᷃ᶜ̇Ⱥ̀ƎꝀ̀ ȥøꞁȌȧꜲ̇ȩ̀



(ȥ Ȅ̈n) ꞁøꜰ᷃ᶜ̇ꜰ̃ꞁꜰ̇ᶜ̇ę ꜲꜲȧꜲ̇ȩ̀

(34) ꞁóǦȥ Ȳȃ

ȀøȌ̂Ȍ̿Ȁø ȥǿp Ȝ̄ȶ ǽȋ ȁȆøȑ ȥǩ



ÁõÁÐýÀòd‚ÅáÀòè



j ÀtǱÊšLKopÀòè



Z ø ÀòÎ tzäÀòè

(35) ÍéóĞzÝá

ÀòÔÕÃĞÀzòÞÕt‚çäpøÎ äGór‛ zk





(36) ɭęǿĞǮŸā

ÀøÔĈǽĂĞ ÀĎƵäȺ5ɜÀǿĈǫāĆøȑ ǮǨ



ĆĄşǓĄƠĿǚǵ



ǰ ǺƞǕƐǽşǗǨǫǭǵ

(37) ȴǿǦǮǺ

ÀÒĜǒǱƷǗR ȟǽǝr ǯǩ



J zøøČĞōōĒÓUǵ



ÁōøÁĐỳŽōdĻÜǵ

(38) ĻęǿĞzŸā

ÀÔĞōōǵÜR ĤáÉr ǮǨ





ȽŕŽĈọȯÅȝǕŕẬŲÃǹŭńǧ Áȅ ǵźẬp

(39) ȽǫǴźȲä

ÀøÔČǙŏȝÅžäǦǿǵÁ Ǿøȉ ẑǩ



[illegible]



[illegible]



[illegible]

(40) [illegible]

[illegible]



Ḵ̌ǡȥ̤Ȝ ǻ̛ ǻ̡ȄǷȴǙȜǻ̤̀ǻ́



Ǻ̡ǝǻḴ̌ǡ: Ǻ̛ǻ̤ǡȥ̤Ȝ ǻ̛ ǻ̡ȄǷǺǝǻǻ̤̀ǻ́

(41) ȴǿǻȜ̤

ǿǺȥ̤Ȝ ǻǷǻ Ȝ ǻǺǻȤǺǿǺǻ ǻ ȥǩ



dÊnÁõÖ̤ ßÀõâÆ̧ Ôqõø̤Ö̤



ĞõqÁjĞõ ĎžŽ ĞõÀâÆ̧ ÔqõŽõÖ̤

(42) ŀęóĞžŸā

ÀõÔĈÆžõõÖĉbžáÁyGȑ ẑk



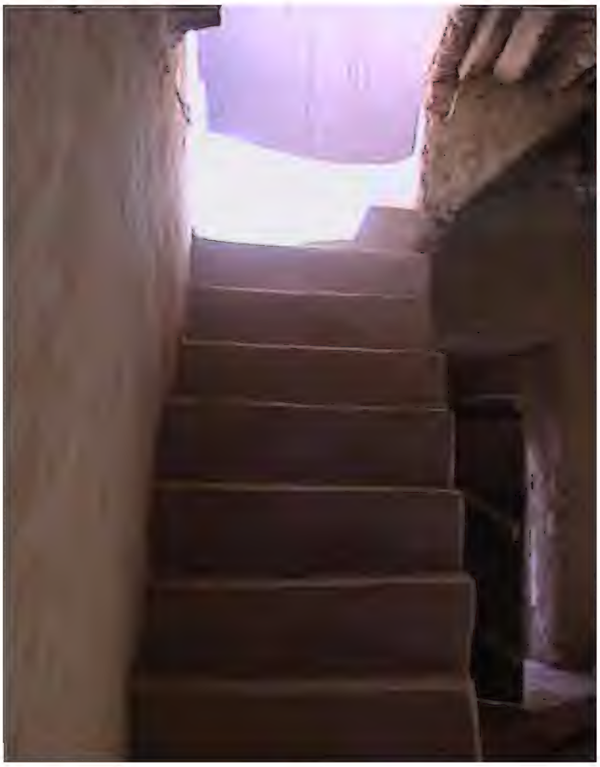
(43) ĻéǦƺYā

ÀơÔÕàëàÀ/ÁǵúåëàÛįãåàĨńŹ,ÀÔkçÀÇøř ƺk



(44) [illegible]

[illegible]



ĻøøĒĴȋnǧǻ



Ǿ3ǬǾÛĒaǭáłøỲ

(45) ĻǿǦǯȲa

ȀøÔǬȲẽdnǯáÀyǴør ǯk







(46) ļéǴǥŸā

ÀøÔČĉÓőǭąpbžáẤyĢøȑ ǯk



(47) ȴǿĞȥŸä

ÀøÔŒÆeÂøÅçäƑƨ ČÃDǵȥǵƑƺȦøęĆøȑ ȥǨ



ÆÔÕŠÅĜĄáŽ¸ĦĚǩ



ÓÃŴÅÎ ĴNǨĦŽ¸ĦĚǩ

(48) ȴóĞŽŸā

ÀøÔÕŠŽ¸ĦĚĄĆÐĜŕ Žǩ

الفهارس

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
100	[illegible]	1 [illegible]
101	[illegible]	2 [illegible]
102	[illegible]	3 [illegible]
103	[illegible]	4 [illegible]
104	[illegible]	5 [illegible]
105	[illegible]	6 [illegible]
106	[illegible]	7 [illegible]
107	[illegible]	8 [illegible]
108	[illegible]	9 [illegible]
109	[illegible]	10 [illegible]
110	[illegible]	11 [illegible]
111	[illegible]	12 [illegible]
112	[illegible]	13 [illegible]

فهرس الخرائط

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
118	[illegible]	1 [illegible]
119	[illegible]	2 [illegible]
120	[illegible]	3 [illegible]
121	[illegible]	4 [illegible]
122	[illegible]	5 [illegible]
123	[illegible]	6 [illegible]
124	[illegible]	7 [illegible]
125	[illegible]	8 [illegible]
126	[illegible]	9 [illegible]
127	[illegible]	10 [illegible]
128	[illegible]	11 [illegible]
129	[illegible]	12 [illegible]
130	[illegible]	13 [illegible]
131	[illegible]	14 [illegible]
132	[illegible]	15 [illegible]
133	[illegible]	16 [illegible]
134	[illegible]	17 [illegible]
135	[illegible]	18 [illegible]
136	[illegible]	19 [illegible]
137	[illegible]	20 [illegible]
138	[illegible]	21 [illegible]
139	[illegible]	22 [illegible]
140	[illegible]	23 [illegible]
141	[illegible]	24 [illegible]
142	[illegible]	25 [illegible]

143	[illegible]	26 [illegible]
144	[illegible]	27 [illegible]
145	[illegible]	28 [illegible]
146	[illegible]	29 [illegible]
147	[illegible]	30 [illegible]
148	[illegible]	31 [illegible]
149	[illegible]	32 [illegible]
150	[illegible]	33 [illegible]
151	[illegible]	34 [illegible]
152	[illegible]	35 [illegible]
153	[illegible]	36 [illegible]
154	[illegible]	37 [illegible]
155	[illegible]	38 [illegible]
156	[illegible]	39 [illegible]
157	[illegible]	40 [illegible]
158	[illegible]	41 [illegible]
159	[illegible]	42 [illegible]
160	[illegible]	43 [illegible]
161	[illegible]	44 [illegible]
162	[illegible]	45 [illegible]
163	[illegible]	46 [illegible]
164	[illegible]	47 [illegible]
165	[illegible]	48 [illegible]

فهرس الآيـــــات القرآنيــ[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
7	«[illegible]...»	10 [illegible]	[illegible]
7	«[illegible]...»	73 [illegible]	[illegible]
27	[illegible]: «[illegible]»	31 [illegible]	[illegible]
27	«[illegible]»	108 [illegible]	[illegible]
30	«[illegible]...»	37 [illegible]	[illegible]
30	«[illegible]..»	39 [illegible]	[illegible]
33	«[illegible]»	27 [illegible]	[illegible]
58	«[illegible]»	78 [illegible]	[illegible]

البلـدان

أ

ب

ت

ج

فهرس الأماكن والبلـدان

فهرس الأمــاكن والبلــدان

ق

[illegible]

ك

ل

م

ن

و

[illegible] فهرس الأعـــلام والشخصية

المراجع

المصـــادر :

القرآن الكريم .

أ-تاريـخ ورحلات وفقه

[illegible] :

- [illegible] 1992 .

[illegible] :

- [illegible] .

[illegible] :

- [illegible] .

[illegible] :

- [illegible] 1998 .

[illegible] :

- [illegible] 1960 .

[illegible] :

- [illegible] .

[illegible] :

- [illegible] 1981 .

[illegible] :

- [illegible] 1981 .

[illegible]:

- [illegible]
[illegible] 1957 .

[illegible]:

- [illegible] 1913 .

[illegible]:

- [illegible].

[illegible]:

- [illegible] 1966 .

[illegible]:

- [illegible] 1946 .

[illegible]:

- [illegible]
[illegible] 1961 .

[illegible]:

- [illegible]
[illegible] 1977.

[illegible]:

- [illegible] 1892.

[illegible]:

- [illegible] 1960 .

[illegible]:

- [illegible]
[illegible] 1957

[illegible]:

• [illegible]
[illegible] 1960.

[illegible] :

• [illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible] :

• [illegible]
[illegible] 1983

ب-قواميس ومعاجم

[illegible] :

• [illegible] 1993.

[illegible] :

• [illegible]
[illegible] 1998

[illegible] :

• [illegible] 1
[illegible] 1974.

[illegible] :

• [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1962.

[illegible] :

• [illegible]
[illegible] 1995.

[illegible] :

- [illegible] 1993 [illegible].

: ([illegible])

- [illegible] 1950 [illegible]

: ([illegible])

- [illegible] 1995. [illegible].

[illegible] : المـــراجـــــع

أ-تاريخ آثار وفنون

:([illegible])

- [illegible] 1966 [illegible] .

:([illegible])

- [illegible] 1979 [illegible].

:([illegible])

- [illegible] 1931 [illegible] 1954 [illegible] 1994 [illegible] .

:([illegible])

- [illegible] 1996 [illegible].

:([illegible])

- [illegible] 1992 [illegible] .

[illegible]:

- [illegible] 1981 .

[illegible]:

- [illegible] 1981 .

[illegible]:

- [illegible] 1998 .

[illegible]:

- [illegible] 1977.

[illegible]:

- [illegible] 1983.

[illegible]:

- [illegible] 1984 .

[illegible]:

- [illegible] 1965 .

[illegible]:

- [illegible] 2002 .

[illegible]:

- [illegible].

- (16-20) ... 1985.

- ... 1996.

- ... 1970..

- ... 1949.

- ... 1961.

- ... 1968.

- ... 1988.

- ... 1988.

ب-المقـــــالات

- ... 2001 ... 112 ... 124.

ج-قـــــواميس ومعاجم

[illegible]:

- [illegible] 1995 .

[illegible]:

- [illegible] 2000 .
- [illegible] 1988 .

[illegible]:

- [illegible] 2000 .
- [illegible] 1986.

[illegible]:

- [illegible] 1994 .

[illegible]:

- [illegible] 1985 .

[illegible]:

- [illegible] 1988
- [illegible] 1974 .

[illegible]:

- [illegible] .

[illegible]:

- [illegible] 1999 .

د-رسائل جامعية

[illegible]:

- [illegible] 2000.

[illegible]:

- [illegible] 1992 .

المراجــــع باللغـــة الفرنسيـــة

- **Accardo(F),**

1879 , Répertoire alphabétique des tribus et duares de l'Algérie Alger .

- **Augustin (B),**

SD, Atlas d'Algérie et de la Tunisie , Algérie.

- **Augusta Bernard Et Lacroix (N),**

1900, Pénétration saharienne ,Girart imprimeur – photos –graveur , rue 17 des colons Alger.

- **Bourouiba (R),**

1987, Rapports de l'Algérie architecture religieuses arabo islamique , O.P.U , Alger .

- **Campillo (Capitaine),**

SD, Le tourisme dans le cercle de Ain-Sefra,ou Un itinéraire touristique d'Alger à Ain-Sefra, imp. Rives,Romeu.

- **Cominardi (F),**

Juin 1994, Au coeur des monts des ksour le ksar de Chellala Dahrania .

- **Cornet (A),**

1952 , Monographies régionales, L'atlas saharien sud oranais , Alger .

- **Daumas (l.c.),**

1845 , Le Sahara Algérien études géographiques, statistiques et historiques sur la région au sud des établissements français en Algérie,fortin Masson et Cie , paris ,Alger.

- **Daumas (M) ,**

1847 , La Grande Kabylie ,études historique , Alger .

- **Despois (j),**

1957, Le Djbel Amour , presses universitaires de France Paris .

- **Duvyrier(h),**

S.D , Historique exploration au sud –ouest de Géryville , Alger .

- **Geay(M),**

1 mars 1935 , Etudes médicales de l'annexe de Géryville.

- **Gouvernement Général**,

1937, De L'Algérie,répertoire statistique des communes de l'Algérie,territoires du sud, décembre 1936, Ancienne Impr. Victor Heintz, 41 rue Mogador,Alger

- **Henri (L) ,**

1970, Les Gravures rupestre du sud oranais ,arts et metiers graphiques ,18 rue Seguier ,Paris 6,

- **khaldoun (A),**

1990 , Problématique de revitalisation d'un ksar de L'atlas Saharien ,cas BOUSSEMGHOUN .

- **Kiva ,**

1894 , En Algérie (Souvenirs) , éditeur militaire ,Henri Charles , lavauzelle , 11 place Saint André des arts , Paris .

16- Leclerc (L),

1858, Les oasis de la province d'Oran ou Ouled Sidi Cheikh,tissier libraire éditeur , rue Bab El-Oued ,Alger.

- **Lehuraux (l) ,**

1931, Le Nomadisme et La colonisation dans les hauts de l'Algérie ,Paris.

- **Lehuraux (l),**

05 mais 1934, Le Sahara ses oasis , Illustration de Leon carre , ed. Boconier , Alger.

- **Marçais (G),**

1981 , L'art musulman , presses universitaires de France , Paris .

- **Mathea Gaudry,**

1961, La société féminine au Djebel Amour et au Ksel ,Alger.

- **Pottier (R),**

1947 , Histoire du Sahara , Paris

- **Raymond Couderc,**

Sd , Les hautes steppes sud -oranaises ,université Paul Valery Monpellier,

- **Rene Maire ,**

1916 , La Végétation des montagnes du sud oranais , Alger .

- **Rinn (L),**

1884 , Marabouts et Khouan , étude sur l'Islam en Algérie , Adolphe Jouradan, Alger .

- **Rinn(L),**

1886 , Nos frontières sahariennes ,Alger.

- **Roger duvollet,**

1983 , d'Alger à Tamanrasset , tome3,.

- **Roger duvollet ,**

1987, villages Algérie et oasis du Sahara , tome 7.

- **Seltzer (P),**

1946, Le Climat de l'Algérie , la typo litho,Alger.

- **Trumlet (C),**

1863, Les Français dans le désert , aux limites du Sahara algérien, Garnier Frères , librairies éditeurs ,Paris.

- **Trumlet (C) ,**

1892, l'Algérie légendaire , en pèlerinage ça et la aux tombeaux , principaux thaumaturges de l'islam (tell et Sahara) , Alger .

- **Vialatte (Jean) De Penille ,**

1949, Bousemghoun " Ksar berbère des monts des ksour et son oasis.

- 1994 ,**Plan directeur d'aménagement et d'urbanisme de la commune de boussemghoun** , rapport d'orientations et règlement , bureau d'études pluridisciplinaires , B.E.P cité Nasr , Elbayadh.

ǧϒøøøŒ̄a

- **André (B),**

1936, Situation actuelle de parlers berbères dans le département d'Oran, Revue africaine , N° 368,369,pp1001…1006.

- **Arnaud (L),**

1861 , Histoire de l'Ouali Sid-Ahmed Et-Tedjani (extraite du kounache) , Revue africaine ,N°5, pp 462…474.

- **Colomieu ,**

1863 , Voyage dans le Sahara algérien de Géryville à Ouargla , le tour du monde, pp 161…199.

- **Commandant Cauvet ,**

1923 , Les marabouts, petits monument funéraires et votifs du nord de l'Afrique, Revue africaine, N° 64, Paris, pp 274…329 et pp 488…522.

- **Demaeght (L) ,**

1893 , Document Arabe, texte arabe et traduction française d'une lettre écrite par Hasen 33 eme et dernier Bey d'Oran à Ali Caid de Melliana, Bulletin de la société de géographie et d'archéologie d'Oran , pp 149…152.

- **Iliou et G.Lefelver,**

1972 ,Cinq stations de gravures rupestres de la région de Bou-Semghoun (monts des ksours), Lybika , tome 20, Alger, pp180…186.

- **Réné (Basset),**

Juillet 1885,.Notes de lexicographie berbères , dialecte des kçours oranais et de Figuig, Journal Asiatique,Tome 6, pp 302…370.

- **Réné(Basset),**

1885, Dialectes du sud oranais et de Figuig dialecte de Boussemr'oun, bulletin de correspondance africaine., tome 3, imp. de l'association ouvrières, Fontana et Cie , Alger, pp389…427.

- **Trumelet (c),**

1888, Lhistoire de l'insurrection dans le sud de la province d'Alger, Revue africaine, N° 146 .

[illegible]

الإهداء

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]